

#### **SCRREEN**

Coordination and Support Action (CSA)

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# Results of the Knowledge Identification survey

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Solutions for CRitical Raw materials - a European Expert Network Dimitrios Biliouris

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## **Summary**

Results of the Knowledge Identification survey

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#### **DELIVERABLE 9.1: RESULTS OF THE KNOWLEDGE IDENTIFICATION SURVEY**

WORK PACKAGE: 9 « KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT »

TASK 9.1: KNOWLEDGE IDENTIFICATION

TASK LEADER: IDENER

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#### 1. INTRODUCTION

Knowledge management (KM) is the process of creating, sharing, using and managing knowledge and information. It refers to a multidisciplinary approach to achieve organisational objectives by making the best use of knowledge [1]. The primary role of KM is to connect to "knowledge nodes" both knowledge providers and knowledge seekers. It can refer to any kind of IT system that stores and retrieves knowledge, improves collaboration, locates knowledge sources, mines repositories for hidden knowledge, or captures and uses knowledge [2]. The KM objectives can be summarized as follows:

- To capture knowledge: through the creation of KM repositories that consist of structured documents with knowledge embedded in them –reports, presentations, articles- stored in a way that they may be easily retrieved.
- 2) **To improve knowledge access:** to facilitate the processes of knowledge transfer between individuals and between organizations.
- 3) **To enhance knowledge environment:** by proactively facilitating and rewarding knowledge creation, transfer and use [3].

Before delving into knowledge management, three terms should be clarified:

- **Data:** Unstructured data refer to those that are not organised in a pre-defined manner. Examples of unstructured data are those about production, demand, results from technical tests, etc. On the contrary, structured data are data that follow a pre-defined model such as those in a database.
- **Information:** For data to become information, it must be contextualized, categorized, calculated and condensed.
- Knowledge: Knowledge is closely linked to doing and implies know-how and understanding. The knowledge possessed by each individual partner is a product of his experience, and encompasses the norms by which he evaluates new inputs from his surroundings. For instance, knowledge is related to the know-how acquired in R&D projects, commercial activities or the expertise that is inherent to each partner.



The first step to achieve an effective knowledge management is **knowledge mapping.** It is one of the most popular techniques used to identify knowledge in organizations. Using knowledge mapping techniques, a large and complex set of knowledge resources can be acquired and navigated more easily [4].





#### 1.1. KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT IN SCRREEN PROJECT

The aim of Knowledge Management in SCRREEN project is to organise the global knowledge on CRM in Europe, through the integration of the data identified in WP2-8 in relation with the **EURMKB objective** [5] of the EIP-RM SIP and thus allowing an easy access to the information, without duplicating existing databases.

The European Union Raw Materials Knowledge Base (EURMKB) and, at its core, the Raw Materials Information System (RMIS) are established to identify and serve key information and knowledge needs of governments, business and research stakeholders, as well as to facilitate knowledge dissemination on raw materials. The RMIS 2.0, which is currently being developed by the JRC, will include a major chapter on critical raw materials that would cover the parts of methodology and assessment and which will provide material factsheets of over 70 raw materials.

#### 2. SCRREEN KNOWLEDGE MAPPING

This section describes the procedure followed in order to accomplish the first step of knowledge management, i.e. knowledge identification and measurement. The aim of the knowledge mapping in SCRREEN was to identify the knowledge required for WP9 outputs, by listing the knowledge already existing within the consortium and the knowledge to be acquired from external sources. Besides, the knowledge mapping may help work packages leaders to distribute work within work packages according to the already existing information. Thus, a complete map of the knowledge used and to be generated has been produced, with basic information for each of the Critical Raw Metal. The terms related to the knowledge mapping in SCRREEN are defined as follows

- Existing information: information that an organisation holds before the start of the project (also known as "background") in a specific area for a specific metal. This information can be divided in structured and unstructured data. Structured data are data from databases, and unstructured data are data from reports, books, articles, theses, abstracts, flyers, images, graphs, charts, videos, etc.
- Partner: the name of the partner who owns/goes to generate the specified knowledge.
- **Information to be produced:** the information aimed to be produced in the project, which is not yet available.
- IPR status: definition of the information availability. This concept is crucial when drafting reports and deliverables since SCRREEN outputs are deemed to be used by EU society.
- **Deliverable:** deliverable number in which the information will be available. By specifying it, the search of knowledge is easier and faster.

As already mentioned, the strategy in SCRREEN for knowledge mapping was to create a map for each critical raw commodity. Inside the map, the fields of knowledge have been divided by work packages (specifying the work package leader) and the topics have been selected according to specific tasks for each work package settled in the Grant Agreement of the project, making in this way easy and intuitive to fill the map. The templates for Knowledge Mapping have been done using Excel spreadsheets, and a blank template is shown in the next page.





When "NO DATA" is stated in a specific work package within a template, it means that no information has been received from partners regarding the whole WP, and the meaning for blank fields is the same.





C	r	Existing info			Info to be	IDD .	DELE
Critical Metal: xx	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	produced	IPR status	DELIV
	₩P2 - Cui	rrent and Future Use of xx (	WP Leader: Franunhofer)				
Current use of xx in Europe							
Possible New Applications of xx in Europe		+					<del></del>
Future xx demand - Industrial and consumer trends							_
xx global value chains							$\vdash$
	Mapping xx sup	ply for EU from primary and	secondary sources (WP Lead	er: GTK)		_	
хх primary resources in EU							
xx secondary resources in EU		+					_
Challengues of xx supply in EU							
		WP4 - Production (WP I	eader: VTT)				
Main processing technologies for xx primary sources					T		
Main processing technologies for xx secondary sources		+	1				$\vdash$
Main processing technologies for xx recycling		+	+				$\vdash$
Estimated recovery rates of xx		1	1		+		$\vdash$
Estimated costs for xxs processing technologies		+			+		$\vdash$
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning xx		+			+		_
processing technologies							
Main xx producers		+				_	$\vdash$
- Hail I AA producers		WP5 - Substitution (WP)	eader: KTN)				
xxs substitutability per applications		#F3 - Substitution (#F)	Leader. KTH)				
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites		+				_	-
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories		+			+		├──
Communication material (webinars) of xxx for stakeholders		+				+	<del>                                     </del>
	nologu ganelha	rriers and innovation naths	ays in xxs value chain (WP Le	ador: NTIIA)			
Technology gaps/Barriers in xxs value chain inhibing their	mology gapsibe			duci. Hron,		1	$\overline{}$
extraction from primary resources							
Technology gaps/Barriers in xxs value chain inhibing their		+				+	<del>                                     </del>
extraction from secondary resources							
Technology gaps/Barriers in xxs value chain hindering							$\vdash$
substitution solutions in industrial applications				1			
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU xx demand,		+	1	$\overline{}$	+		$\vdash$
unlocking the technology gaps/barriers				1			
aniconing the teorinology gapsibalities			eader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU		I only issues (#I Li	Lucia CL)		T		
relevant to xxs							
Policy gaps in EU related to xx		+	1		+		$\vdash$
Policy recommendations for EU concerning xx		+	+				$\vdash$
y		WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP	Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the xx in WEEE products					T		
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of							
on Financing of xx recycling							$\vdash$
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of xx							
·· -							$oxed{\Box}$
Upgrade of regulations and standards							

Figure 1. SCRREEN Knowledge Mapping





#### 2.1. KNOWLEDGE MAPPING WORKFLOW

In order to retrieve the information in a proper and organised way and to ensure a fluent communication between all partners and knowledge mapping manager, a plan was settled at the beginning of the task. The goal of this plan is to facilitate the process, all the more so since the large quantity of critical metals to assess in SCRREEN. Due to this fact, the creation of a map per metal was chosen as the best way to build the SCRREEN knowledge mapping. The roles and associated activities in the plan are described below:

- 1) The Knowledge Mapping manager is responsible for the preparation of two templates. The first one is called "Knowledge Identification Template" (Fig 2), which role is to identify on which metal a given partner is going to work, in a specific work package, by putting a cross in front of the metal(s) of interest. The second template is "Knowledge Mapping" (Fig 1) which is described just above. The templates were sent beforehand to the WP9 leader for his review and validation.
- 2) Once the first template is received by **partners**, they identify their metals of interest and send the filled template back to the knowledge mapping manager.
- 3) The Knowledge Mapping manager then sends to partners the knowledge mapping templates according to metals previously identified and provides them precise instructions on how to fill them in a homogeneous way.
- **4) Once partners** have completed the knowledge mapping templates, they send it back to the Knowledge Mapping manager.
- **5) The Knowledge Mapping manager** compile the information received from work packages into the SCRREEN knowledge map, makes a synthesis and then identifies knowledge gaps.





Scrreen WP2	WP Leader:	Fraunhof							
Scrreen WP2	FhG ISI	er IZM	CEA	BGS	ENCO	GTK	CML	LGI	JRC
Sb									
Be									
Borates									
Cr									
Со									
Coking Coal									
Fluorspar									
Ga									
Ge									
In									
Magnesite									
Magnesium									
Natural Graphite	2								
Niobium									
Palladium									
Platinum									
Rhodium									
Ruthenium									
Iridium									
Osmium									
Phosphate Rock									
Europium									
Gadolinium									
Terbium									
Dysprosium									
Erbium									
Yttrium									
Lanthanum									
Cerium									
Preaseodynium									
Neodymium									
Samarium									

Figure 2. Knowledge identification template of a work package





#### 2.2. RESULTS OF KNOWLEDGE IDENTIFICATION AND KNOWLEDGE MAPPING SURVEY

## 2.2.1. KNOWLEDGE IDENTIFICATION TEMPLATE

Metal	¥P2	<b>V</b> P3	VP4	VP5	VP6	VP7	¥P8
Sb	BGS, CML, LGI, JRC	GTK, Amphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	VTT, IMN, TUDelft	KTN, IMN	ENEA, TUDelft	KTN,CML,SGU	UNU, IMN
Be	BGS, LGI, JRC	GTK, Amphos21, BGS	Tecnalia	KTN	Amphos21	KTN,SGU	UNU
Borates	LGI, JRC		Tecnalia				
Cr	GTK, LGI, JRC	GTK, Amphos21, BGR, GEUS	VTT, MEFOS	ICCRAM, MEFOS	Amphos21, BRGM, ICCRAM, MEFOS, VTT		
Co	FhG, CEA, BGS, GTK, CML, LGI, JRC	GTK, Amphos21, BGR, BGS,GEUS	VTT, IMN, Tecnalia, TUDelft	KTN, CEA, FhG, VTT	CEA, Amphos21, BRGM, ENEA, VTT, TUDelft	KTN,CML,SGU	UNU, FhG, ECODOM
Coking Coal	LGI, JRC	BGR	MEFOS	ENEA, MEFOS	MEFOS		
Fluorspar	BGS, LGI, JRC	BGR, GEUS		KTN		KTN,SGU	
Ga	FhG, CEA, BGS, CML, LGI, JRC	Amphos21, BGR,BGS	VTT	KTN, CEA, FhG	CEA, Amphos21	KTN,CML,SGU	UNU, BRGM, FhG
Ge	FhG, CEA, CML, LGI, JRC	Amphos21, BGR	Idener, IMN	KTN, CEA, IMN	CEA, IDENER	KTN,CML,SGU	UNU, IMN
In	FhG, CEA, CML, LGI, JRC	GTK, Amphos21, BGR	IMN, TUDelft	KTN, CEA, ENEA	CEA, Amphos21, ENEA	KTN,CML,SGU	UNU,BRGM,IMN
Magnesite	LGI, JRC	GTK	MEFOS	MEFOS	MEFOS		
Magnesium	FhG, LGI, JRC	Amphos21	VTT, MEFOS	KTN, MEFOS	MEFOS, VTT	KTN	
Natural Graphite	CEA, CML, LGI, JRC	GTK, GEUS	MEFOS, TUDelft	KTN, CEA, MEFOS	CEA, Amphos21, MEFOS	KTN,CML,SGU	ECODOM
Niobium	CEA, BGS, CML, LGI, JRC	GTK, Amphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	VTT, Chalmers, Idener, TUDelft	ICCRAM, CEA, VTT	CEA, Amphos21, Chalmers, ENEA, ICCRAM, IDENER, VTT, TUDelft	CML,SGU	BRGM
Palladium	FhG, CEA, BGS, GTK, CML, LGI, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	GTK, Tecnalia, IMN	KTN, CEA	CEA, Amphos21, ENEA	KTN,CML	UNU,IMN
Platinum	FhG, CEA, BGS, GTK, CML, LGI, JRC	GTK, Amphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	VTT, GTK, Tecnalia, IMN	KTN, CEA, ENEA	CEA, Amphos21, ENEA	KTN, CML	IMN,ECODOM
Rhodium	CEA, BGS, GTK, CML, LGI, JRC	Amphos 21, BGS, GEUS	VTT, GTK, Tecnalia	KTN, CEA	CEA, Amphos21	KTN	
Ruthenium	CEA, BGS, JRC	Amphos21, BGS, GEUS	Chalmers, GTK, Tecnalia	KTN, CEA	CEA, Amphos21	KTN	
Iridium	BGS, JRC	BGS, GEUS	GTK, Tecnalia	KTN		KTN	
	BGS, JRC	BGS, GEUS	GTK, Tecnalia	KTN		KTN	
	CEA, GTK, LGI, JRC	GTK, Amphos21, BGR	VTT, MEFOS	MEFOS, CEA	CEA, MEFOS	SGU	
Europium	CEA, BGS, CML, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	Chalmers GTK	CEA	CEA, Amphos21, Chalmers, ENEA	KTN, CML	UNU, BRGM, ECODOM
Gadolinium	CEA, BGS, CML, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	Chalmers GTK	CEA	CEA, Amphos21, Chalmers, ENEA	KTN, CML	UNU, ECODOM
Terbium	CEA, BGS, CML, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	Chalmers GTK	CEA	CEA, Amphos21, Chalmers, ENEA	KTN, CML	UNU, BRGM, ECODOM
Dysprosium	FhG, CEA, BGS, CML, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	Chalmers GTK, Idener, MEFOS, TUDelft	MEFOS, CEA	CEA, Amphos21, Chalmers, MEFOS, TUDelft	KTN, CML	UNU, BRGM, ECODOM
Erbium	BGS, CML, JRC	GTK, BGR, BGS, GEUS	Chalmers GTK		CEA, Amphos21, Chalmers	KTN, CML	UNU, ECODOM
Yttrium	CEA, CML, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, GEUS	Chalmers GTK, Idener	CEA	CEA, Amphos21, Chalmers, ENEA	KTN, CML	UNU, BRGM, ECODOM
Lanthanum	CEA, BGS, CML, LGI, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	Chalmers GTK, Idener		CEA, Amphos21, Chalmers, ENEA	KTN, CML	ECODOM
Cerium	FhG, CEA, BGS, CML, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	GTK, Idener	CEA	CEA, Amphos21, ENEA	KTN, CML	UNU,ECODOM
Preaseodynium	CEA, BGS, CML, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	GTK, TUDelft	CEA	CEA, Amphos21, ENEA, TUDelft	KTN, CML	UNU, BRGM, ECODOM
Neodymium	FhG, CEA, BGS, CML, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	Chalmers, GTK, Idener, MEFOS, TUDelft	CEA, MEFOS	CEA, Amphos21, Chalmers, ENEA, MEFOS, TUDelft	KTN, CML	UNU, BRGM, ECODOM
Samarium	CEA, BGS, CML, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	<b>G</b> TK	CEA	CEA, ENEA	KTN, CML	ECODOM
Silicon Metal	CEA, LGI, JRC		MEFOS	CEA, ENEA, MEFOS	CEA, MEFOS		EDOCOM
Tungsten	CEA, BGS, CML, LGI, JRC	GTK, AMphos21, BGR, BGS, GEUS	VTT, Chalmers, GTK, Idener, IMN, TUDelft	KTN, CEA, ICCRAM, MEFOS,IMN, VTT	CEA, Amphos21, Chalmers, ICCRAM, IDENER, MEFOS, VTT	KTN,CML,SGU	IMN,ECODOM





## 2.2.2. KNOWLEDGE MAPPING

#### 2.2.2.1. ANTIMONY

			Existing info	_			I
Critical Metal: Antimony	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and Future	Use of Antimony (WP Leader: Fraunhofe	er)			
	Transport, building, packaging, engineering		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from publisher	D2.1
Current use of Antimony in Europe			Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI		No IPR issues	D2.1
	Total current European use, by application.		Reports, articles from European Commission	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Antimony in Europe							D2.3
Future Antimony demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Moderate growth driven by flame-retardants		Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Antimony global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI			D2.1
	WP3 - Mapp	ing Antimony supply for E	U from primary and secondary sources (V	VP Leader: G1	rk)		
Antimony primary resources in EU	Global distribution of antimony mines, deposits and major occurrences		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 4.2)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
	annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Antimony secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of Sb secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Antimony supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		WP4 - Pi	roduction (WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Antimony primary sources	State of the art processing techniques in mines		Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN		No IPR issues	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Antimony	State of the art processing techniques with tailings		Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN, TUDelft	Identificaiton of new proccesing technologies for Antimony secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
secondary sources	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (see WP8) * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
	State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste		Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN		No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Antimony recycling	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (see WP8) * (possible input from participation in EGs. not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Antimony	Recovery rate from EoL		Reports, books, articles, theses, statistics	IMN, TUDelft	Identification of new processing technologies for Antimony recycling	No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Antimonys processing technologies	Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources		Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN		No IPR issues	D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Antimony processing technologies	Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains			TU Delft	Identification of environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Antimony processing technologies	No IPR issues	D4.3
M+A1:H24ain Antimony producers	Producer companies and their location, annual production		Statistics, reports	IMN		No IPR issues	D4.1





		MDF C	hotitution (MD London VTN)	<u> </u>			·
	T	WP5 - Su	bstitution (WP Leader: KTN)		T	T	_
Antimonys substitutability per applications	Distribution of end uses and corresponding substitutability assessments		Reports, books, articles, theses, Reports from CRM Innonet and updates	IMN, FhG	CRM Profile Reports	Information freely available	D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution		Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN, CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Antimonys for stakeholders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4
	_	y gaps/barriers and innov	ration pathways in Antimonys value chain	(WP Leader:	NTUA)		
Technology gaps/Barriers in Antimonys value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Antimonys value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21, IMN	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
	review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Antimonys value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	Technology gaps/Barriers exist			TU Delft	Identification of technology gaps/Barriers in Antimonys value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	No IPR issues	D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Antimony demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
B. (p y - z - z - z	1	WP7 - Polic	y Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Antimonys	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Antimony			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Antimony		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - WI	EEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the Antimony in WEEE products	In printed wiring boards (PWB)	x	x	UNU, FhG IZM	Mapping of CRM-related products		D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for	Available		PhD Otmar Deubzer, report, articles	FhG IZM, UNU	Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM	Public	D8.1
recycling of Antimony	Hydrometallurgy for recovery/purification of Sb from exhausted fluorescent lamps			ENEA			
Financing of Antimony recycling	None				Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Antimony	In higher concentrations in printed wiring boards				Mapping of concentrations and accessibility		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards					Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





## 2.2.2.2. BERILIUM

Critical Metal: Be	Evermolo 3	E	xisting info	Doutes:	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV
Critical Metal: Be	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	into to be produced	IPK status	DELIV
		WP2 - Curr	ent and Future Use of Be (WP	Leader: Frau	unhofer)		
Current use of Be in Europe	Electrical equipment, electronics & IT, road transport, aircraft		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from publisher	D2.1
			Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
Possible New Applications of Be in Europe	New types of Be alloys		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.3
Future Be demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Strong growth in defence app, x-ray, semiconductors		Reports, articles	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Be global value chains	Ore, acid-soluble form, oxide, chloride/fluoride, alloys		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
	WP	3 - Mapping Be supp	ly for EU from primary and sec	ondary sour	ces (WP Leader: GTK)		
Be primary resources in EU	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 5.6)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need	D3.1
se primary resources in 20	Names of significant deposits globally and in EU						D3.1
Be secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification and quantification of Be secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
be secondary resources in Eo	metalmapping of resources		Reports, unpublished thesis	SGU	Identification and quantification of Be secondary resources		D3.2
Challengues of Be supply in EU							D3.3
			WP4 - Production (WP Leade	er: VTT)			
Main proccesing technologies for Be primary sources							D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Be secondary sources				TECNALIA	State of the art processing techniques with tailings	No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Be recycling				TECNALIA	State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste	No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Be				TECNALIA	Recovery rate from EoL	No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Be processing technologies				TECNALIA	Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources	No IPR issues	D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Be processing technologies				TECNALIA	Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains	No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Be producers				TECNALIA	Producer companies and their location, annual production	No IPR issues	D4.1





		WP5 -	Substitution (WP Leader: KTN	)			
IBE SUBSTITUTABILITY PER APPLICATIONS	Distribution of end uses and corresponding substitutability assessments		Reports from CRM Innonet	FhG	CRM Profile Reports	Information freely available	D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution		Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4
	WP6 - Technolo	gy gaps/barriers and	innovation pathways in CRMs	value chain (W	/P Leader: NTUA)		,
Technology gaps/Barriers in Be value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos 21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Be value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Be demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WP7 - Pc	olicy Issues (WP Leader: MINPO	DL)			
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Be	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1, D7.2, D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Be							D7.1,
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Be		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 -	WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU	)	1		
Mapping the Be in WEEE products			х	UNU	Mapping of CRM-related products		D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Be			x	UNU	Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
Financing of Be recycling			x	UNU	Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Be			x	UNU	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards			x	UNU	Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





## 2.2.2.3. BORATES

Treatment to the produced of t			Fvicti	ng info				
WP2 - Current use of borates in Europe   Closs, First & Ceramics, Agriculture, Chemicols, Metallury   Reports, articles   LGI   Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw materials   Surglus, strong growth for borosikcate glass, agriculture   Reports, articles   LGI   Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw materials   Surglus, strong growth for borosikcate glass, agriculture   Reports, articles   LGI   Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw materials   No IPR issues	Critical Metal: Borates	Example?		,-	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
Current use of borates in Europe  Possible New Applications of borates in Europe  Possible New Applications of borates in Europe  Possible New Applications of borates in Europe  Puture borates demand - Industrial processing standard consumer trends  Surplus, strong growth for borates demand - Industrial processing standard consumer trends  Borates global value chains  Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use, Excl					ofer)			1
in Europe In In International Indicators and Indicators processing technologies for borates processing technologies for borates supply for Europe International Indicators International In	Current use of borates in Europe			,				D2.1
and consumer trends borosilicate glass, agriculture borates global value chains  Extraction, processing, monufacturing, use, Edu.  WP3- Mapping Borates supply for EU from primary and secondary sources (WP Leader: GTK)  NO DATA  ***THE PRODUCTION (WP Leader: VTT)  Waln processing technologies for borates sprimary sources  WP4- Production (WP Leader: VTT)  Waln processing technologies for borates supply for EU from primary and secondary sources  WP4- Production (WP Leader: VTT)  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  tailings  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  ***TECNALIA**	* *							D2.3
Seports, articles   Light				Reports, articles	LGI		No IPR issues	D2.2
Main processing technologies for borates primary sources  Main processing technologies for borates primary sources  Main processing technologies for borates primary sources  Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  Main processing technologies for borates feet floating from the processing techniques with found that tailings  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  TECNALIA floating waste  TECNALIA Recovery rate from EoL  Estimated costs for boratess  TECNALIA Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources  TECNALIA Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains  TECNALIA Producer companies and their location, annual production  WP5- Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)  NO DATA  WP6-Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in CRMs value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  NO DATA  WP7- Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8-WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)	borates global value chains			Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
WP4-Production (WP Leader: VTT)  Main processing technologies for borates primary sources  Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  Main processing technologies for borates set year the processing technologies for borates recycling  Estimated recovery rates of borates  Estimated costs for boratess  Estimated costs for boratess  Estimated costs for boratess  Estimated costs for boratess  FECNALIA  Estimated costs for boratess  FECNALIA  TECNALIA  Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  Gaps that limit environmental and performance of the processing chains performance of the processing chains performance of the processing chains  TECNALIA  MP5- Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)  NO DATA  WP6- Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in CRMs value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  NO DATA  WP7- Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8- WEEE Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)		WP3 - N	Napping Borates supply for EU fro	m primary and secondary sources	(WP Leader: GTI	()		
Main processing technologies for borates primary sources  Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  State of the art processing techniques with tailings  TECNALIA  Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  Recovery rate from EoL  Stimated costs for boratess  TECNALIA  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  Saps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains  TECNALIA								
Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  Main processing technologies for borates secondary sources  Main processing technologies for borates for processing technologies for borates recycling  Estimated recovery rates of borates  Estimated costs for boratess  TECNALIA  Recovery rate from EoL  Estimated costs for boratess  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  Recovery rate from EoL  Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources  TECNALIA  Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains  TECNALIA  Producer companies and their location, annual production  TECNALIA  WPS - Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)  NO DATA  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in CRMs value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  NO DATA  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)			WP4 - Produ	uction (WP Leader: VTT)				
borates secondary sources  Main processing technologies for borates recycling  Estimated recovery rates of borates  Estimated recovery rates of borates  Estimated costs for boratess  TECNALIA  Estimated costs for boratess  TECNALIA  Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources  Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning borates processing technologies  TECNALIA  Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains technologies  TECNALIA  Main borates producers  TECNALIA  TECNALIA  Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains to the processing chains annual production  TECNALIA  TECNA								D4.1
borates recycling  Estimated recovery rates of borates  Estimated costs for borates  Estimated costs for boratess processing technologies  Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning borates processing technologies  Main borates producers  MP5 - Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)  NO DATA  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in CRMs value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  NO DATA  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)					TECNALIA			D4.2
Estimated costs for boratess processing technologies  Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning borates processing technologies  Main borates producers  MP5 - Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)  NO DATA  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in CRMs value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  NO DATA  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)					TECNALIA			D4.2
processing technologies  Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning borates processing technologies  Main borates producers  MP5- Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)  NO DATA  WP6- Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in CRMs value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  NO DATA  WP7- Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8- WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)	Estimated recovery rates of borates				TECNALIA	Recovery rate from EoL		D4.2
aspects concerning borates processing technologies  Main borates producers  Main borates producers  MP5 - Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)  NO DATA  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in CRMs value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  NO DATA  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)					TECNALIA	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		D4.2
Main borates producers  WP5 - Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)  NO DATA  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in CRMs value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  NO DATA  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)	aspects concerning borates processing				TECNALIA			D4.3
NO DATA  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in CRMs value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  NO DATA  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)	Main borates producers				TECNALIA			D4.1
WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in CRMs value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  NO DATA  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)			WP5 - Substi	tution (WP Leader: KTN)		I .	1	
NO DATA  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)			_					
WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)		WP6 - Tech	nnology gaps/barriers and innova	tion pathways in CRMs value chai	n (WP Leader: N	rua)		
NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)				NO DATA				
WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)			WP7 - Policy Iss	sues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
				NO DATA				
NO DATA			WP8 - WEEE I	ssues (WP Leader: UNU)				
NO DATA				NO DATA				





## 2.2.2.4. CERIUM

Critical Metal: Cerium	Example?		ng info	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV
Citical Metal. Cerium	Example:	Structured data	Unstructured data		illo to be produced	IF N Status	DELIV
	I	WP2 - Cu	rrent and Future Use of Cerium (	WP Leader: Fraunhofer)			_
Current use of Cerium in Europe	Total current European use (grouped as part of Light Rare Earths), by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR Issues	D2.1
current use of Certain in Europe	Polishing slurries, additives for alloys, catalyst for car industry	Structured data BRGM		CEA			D2.1
Possible New Applications of Cerium in Europe	Electroceramics	Structured data BRGM		CEA			D2.2
Future Cerium demand -		Structured data BRGM		CEA			1
Industrial and consumer trends		Model results: Tonnages per end use through 2030, global		Fraunhofer ISI	Update of scenarios	No IPR Issues	D2.3
Cerium global value chains		Structured data RARE		CEA		Collected and harmonised	D2.1
Certuin global value chains		Tonnages per end use		Fraunhofer ISI	None	information, quotable	D2.1
		WP3 - Mapping Ceriur	n supply for EU from primary and	secondary sources (WP Leader:	<b>GTK)</b>		
	Global distribution of rare earth deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 13.4)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
Cerium primary resources in EU	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	gтк	Update on REE deposits in the Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all WP partners)	Copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)	D3.1
	Global distribution of rare earth deposit; names and descriptions of major deposits		Mineral Profile: Rare Earth Elements	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Cerium secondary resources in	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification and quantification of Cerium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
EU	resources		Reports, articles	SGU	Identification and quantification of REEs secondary resources		
Challengues of Cerium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, refining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
	·		WP4 - Production (WP Lea	ler: VTT)			
Main proccesing technologies for Cerium primary sources	Bastnaesite and monazite ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission	D4.1
	Recovery of REE from spent Ni- MH batteries		Reports, REE4EU project reports (ongoing)	IDENER	Review of SoA main processing technologies for Dy extraction from secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Cerium secondary sources	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
	Recovery of REE from spent Ni- MH batteries		Reports, REE4EU project reports (ongoing)	IDENER	Review of SoA main processing technologies for Dy extraction from secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Cerium recycling	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Cerium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Cerium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Cerium processing technologies							D4.3
Main Cerium producers							D4.1





			WP5 - Substitution (WP Lea	der: KTN)			
Cerium substitutability per			Reports, previous project results	Fraunhofer ISI	Overview of information in existing literature	None expected	D5.1
applications		ERECON (2015)		CEA	Substituion analysis		
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites		ERECON (2015)		CEA	Substituion analysis		D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories		ERECON (2015)		CEA	Substituion analysis		D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Cerium for stakeholders		ERECON (2015)		CEA	Substituion analysis		D5.4
		WP6 - Technology gaps/ba	arriers and innovation pathways i	Cerium value chain (WP Lead	er: NTUA)		
Cerium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Cerium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Cerium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
8-1-7			WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leade	r: MINPOL)			•
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Cerium	EU Critical Raw Materials list		CRM Factsheets	SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1, D7.2, D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Cerium							D7.1, D7.2, D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Cerium		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
			WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Lead	der: UNU)	1	T	
Mapping the Cerium in WEEE products	Used in white LEDs (converter)			UNU, Fraunhofer IZM	Mapping of CRM-related products		D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Cerium	Currently no recycling, technologies possibly available but not implemented	x		UNU, Fraunhofer IZM	Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
Financing of Cerium recycling	No financing in place, rough cost-benefit analysis available	x		UNU, Fraunhofer IZM	Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant	Public	D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Cerium	Very low concentration in converters of some white LED	×		UNU, Fraunhofer IZM	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility	Public	D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards				UNU, Fraunhofer IZM	Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable		D8.2





## 2.2.2.5. COBALT

		E	xisting info				
Critical Metal: Cobalt	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
	•	WP2 - Current and Fu	ture Use of Cobalt (WP Leader: Frau	nhofer)			
			Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from publisher	
Current use of Cobalt in Europe	Batteries, superalloys, hard materials, pigments, catalysts, magnets		Mineral Profile: Cobalt	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D2.1
	catalysis, magnets		Reports, articles from EC	LGI, CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	
		ProSum database	Reports, articles	Fraunhofer IZM		Information is quotable and can be used for free by end of 2017	
Possible New Applications of Cobalt in Europe	Catalysis of gas to liquid		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.3
Future Cobalt demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Growth in batteries superalloys (aerospace)		Reports, articles	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Future demand - Quantitative scenarios	Estimates of tonnages for main end-use sectors	Model results: Tonnage per end use, global		FhG ISI	Update results	No IPR issues	D2.3
Cobalt global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use, EoL		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
	WP3 - N	lapping Cobalt supply for E	U from primary and secondary sourc	es (WP Leader:	<b>GTK)</b>		
	number of mineslocationannual production in EU		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 6.2)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
Cobalt primary resources in EU	Names of mahor producing mines and districts globally and in EU		Mineral Profile: Cobalt	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Cobalt recondant recourses in EU	Production of 2º resources containing		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification and quantification of Co secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Cobalt secondary resources in EU	metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	SGU	Identification and quantification of Co secondary resources		D3.2
	Imports, exports, deficit, recycling, gaps			GTK			D3.3
Challengues of Cobalt supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3





		WP4 -	Production (WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Cobalt primary sources	State of the art processing techniques in mines		Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN		No IPR issues	D4.1
	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy from Industrial catalysts * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Cobalt secondary sources	State of the art processing techniques with tailings		Reports, books, articles, theses	TU Delft	Further identification of main proccesing technologies for Cobalt secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
			Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN		No IPR issues	
	State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste		Reports, books, articles, theses	TU Delft	Further identification of main processing technologies for Cobalt recycling	No IPR issues	D4.2
	Recovery of Cobalt from batteries		Reports	TECNALIA		No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Cobalt recycling	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy from Industrial catalysts * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
	Co extraction from spent Li-ion batteries		Patent, thesis, articles	CEA			D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Cobalt	Recovery rate from EoL		Reports, books, articles, theses, statistics	TU Delft	Extracting and summarising recovery rates of Cobalt from the public literature	No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Cobalt processing technologies	Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources		Reports, books, articles, theses	TU Delft	Extracting the estimated costs for Cobalt processing technologies	No IPR issues	D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Cobalt processing technologies	Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Cobalt producers	Producer companies and their location, annual production		Statistics, reports	IMN		No IPR issues	D4.1





		WP5 - S	ubstitution (WP Leader: KTN)				
Cobalt substitutability per applications	Alternative battery technologies		From literature CRM Innonet and	Fraunhofer ISI	CRM Profile Reports	Information freely available	D5.1
Copart substitutability per applications	Novel active material for Li-ion batteries without or with less Co inside		Patent, thesis	CEA		Information freely available	D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution		Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	νπ	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Cobalt for stakeholders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4
	WP6 - Techn	ology gaps/barriers and in	novation pathways in Cobalt value c	hain (WP Leade	r: NTUA)		
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Cobalt value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Cobalt recovered as co-product of by-product in base metals mettalurgy. More products means more unit operations and more recycle streams, greater complexity of engineering and operation		Presentations from the International Conference on "EXCHANGE OF GOOD PRACTICES ON METAL BY-PRODUCTS RECOVERY. TECHNOLOGY AND POLICY CHALLENGES".	BRGM		Public	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Cobalt value chain inhibing their extraction from	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
secondary resources	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Cobalt value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications				TU Delft	Identification of technological gaps/barries in Cobalt value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	No IPR issues	D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Cobalt demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers						No IPR issues	D6.4





	•	WP7 - Po	licy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)	•			
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Cobalt	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets	,	SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Cobalt							D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Cobalt	Cobalt Development Institute (http://www.thecdi.com/institute)	ProMine, Minerlas4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - V	VEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the Cobalt in WEEE products	In lithium batteries of laptops	x		UNU, ECODOM	Mapping of CRM-related products	No IPR issues	D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Cobalt				UNU, ECODOM	Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM	No IPR issues	D8.1
Financing of Cobalt recycling				UNU, ECODOM	Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant	No IPR issues	D8.1
				UNU	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility	No IPR issues	D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Cobalt	Grams of Co recovered from batteries after the hydrometallurgy treatment (lab scale)		Amount of Co recoverable from Lithium batteries from laptops (information will be available in 2018	Ecodom		No IPR issues	D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards	CENELEC Standard on WEEE treatment Batteries Directive and WEEE Directive		EN50625 series 2006/66/EC 2012/19/eu	UNU, ECODOM	Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling	No IPR issues	D8.2





## 2.2.2.6. COKING COAL

production, other metallurgy & niche markets  th due to demand by Chinese & Indian steel markets  ction, processing, manufacturing, use  WP3 - Mapping Coking coal st		Unstructured data king coal (WP Leader: Fraunhofer) Reports, articles Reports, articles Reports, articles imary and secondary sources (WP Leader)	LGI LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	IPR status  No IPR issues	D2.1 D2.3 D2.2
th due to demand by Chinese & Indian steel markets  ction, processing, manufacturing, use  WP3 - Mapping Coking coal st al production by country; refinary production  lection of 2º resources containing metalmapping of rces	upply for EU from pri	Reports, articles  Reports, articles  Reports, articles	LGI LGI		No IPR issues	D2.3
th due to demand by Chinese & Indian steel markets ction, processing, manufacturing, use  WP3 - Mapping Coking coal su al production by country; refinary production liction of 2º resources containing metalmapping of rces		Reports, articles	LGI LGI		No IPR issues	D2.3
ction, processing, manufacturing, use  WP3 - Mapping Coking coal su al production by country; refinary production action of 2º resources containing metalmapping of rces		Reports, articles	LGI		No IPR issues	
ction, processing, manufacturing, use  WP3 - Mapping Coking coal su al production by country; refinary production action of 2º resources containing metalmapping of rces		Reports, articles	LGI		No IPR issues	D2 2
WP3 - Mapping Coking coal st al production by country; refinary production action of 2º resources containing metalmapping of rces		<u> </u>			1	DZ.2
al production by country; refinary production uction of 2º resources containing metalmapping of rces		imary and secondary sources (WP Le	1 0714			D2.1
action of 2º resources containing metalmapping of rces	Database		ader: GIK)			
rces		1	BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining						D3.2
		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
	WP4 - Production (	WP Leader: VTT)				
	NO DA					
	WP5 - Substitution (	(WP Leader: KTN)	1			
ass as bio-kol or char coal in metallurgical coke. Use of r coal (lapan) addition to Coking coal mix. Pre- ssed biomass to enhance the use of biomass tin g coal mix-increace the replacement ratio		Reserach on-going	Swerea MEFOS			D5.1
						D5.2
						D5.3
						D5.4
WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers	and innovation path	ways in Coking coal value chain (WP L	eader: NTUA)			
						D6.1
						D6.2
			Swerea MEFOS	Physical properties in biomass to be investigated for proper substitution in metallurgical cokemaking as crushing, grindability etc.		D6.3
						D6.4
W	/P7 - Policy Issues (W	/P Leader: MINPOL)	•			
	NO DA	ATA				
	WP8 - WEEE Issues (					
r coa ssed	al (Japan) addition to Coking coal mix. Pre- l biomass to enhance the use of biomass tin al mix-increace the replacement ratio  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers	WP7 - Policy Issues (M	Reserach on-going  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in Coking coal value chain (WP L  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)	WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  Swerea MEFOS  Swerea MEFOS  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)	Reserach on-going  Swerea MEFOS  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in Coking coal value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in Coking coal value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  Swerea MEFOS  Physical properties in biomass to be investigated for proper substitution in metallurgical cokemaking as crushing, grindability etc.  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)	Reserach on-going  Swerea MEFOS  Swerea MEFOS  WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in Coking coal value chain (WP Leader: NTUA)  WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)





## 2.2.2.7. CHROMIUM

			Existing info				
Critical Metal: Chromium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current an	d Future Use of Chromium (WP Leader: Fraunhofer)	•		•	·
Current use of Chromium in Europe	Stainless steel, steel		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
Possible New Applications of Chromium in Europe	Seawater desalinization, othopedic implants		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.3
Future Chromium demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Strong growth in Asia driven by Chinese/Indian demand		Reports, articles	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Chromium global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
	WP3 -	Mapping Chromium sup	oply for EU from primary and secondary sources (WP	Leader: GTK)		•	•
	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU			GTK			D3.1
Chromium primary resources in EU	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Chromium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos 21	Identification and quantification of Cr secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Chromium supply in	Imports, exports, deficit, recycling, gaps			GTK			D3.3
EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
			WP4 - Production (WP Leader: VTT)				_
Main proccesing technologies for Chromium primary sources	Smelting reduction of chromite ore in the SAF for ferrochrome production	Text book	Reports, articles	Swerea MEFOS	Identification of different production routines and considering the energy and raw materials efficiency.		D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Chromium secondary sources	Carbothermic reduction in the arc furnace		Reports, articles	Swerea MEFOS	State-of-the-art technologies for processing Cr secondray resources		D4.2
Main processing technologies for Chromium recycling	Remelting stainless steel scrap in the EAF	Text book	Reports, articles	Swerea MEFOS	Identification of the processing routine(s) and their barries		D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Chromium	15-20% Cr is lost from primary resources during the smelting reduction in the SAF for ferrochrome production		Reports, articles	Swerea MEFOS	Identification of Cr loss from different resources and recovery rates of chromium.		D4.2
Estimated costs for Chromium processing technologies	Cost for different production routines		Reports, articles	Swerea MEFOS	Cost estimation for Cr production from different production routines		D4.2
Environmental and circular economy	Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains		Reports, books, articles, theses	νπ		No IPR issues	D4.3
aspects concerning Chromium processing technologies	Leaching of Cr from the Cr-containing steelmaking slag, dust, etc.; lost of Cr in the slag, dust, ect.		Reports, articles	Swerea MEFOS	Cr leaching from different wastes or by-products; state- of-the-art technologies to avoid Cr leaching; methods to recover Cr from wates/by-products.		D4.3
Main Chromium producers	Outukumpu		Reports, article, website info	Swerea MEFOS	list of main Cr producer and their production capacity		





	WP6 - Tech	nnology gaps/barriers a	nd innovation pathways in Chromium value chain (Wi	P Leader: NTUA)		•	
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Chromium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	In comparison with the rest of the world, the EU capacity at each of the value chain stages is relatively low (e.g. ore is mined and processed in Finland to produce ferrochromium for the steel industry and chrome based chemicals are produced in the UK).	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM	Swot analysis, analysis of the economic relevance of industrial Cr value chain in the region of cyl, market analysis, indices sustitabilidad, distribución raw materials, reservas raw materials, aplicaciones industriales, importancia aplicaciones, herramientas conocimiento, compedia of publications, etc.	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.1
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Chromium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient beneficiation and hydrometallurgical techniques to recover Cr form secondary resources		Grant Agreement CHROMIC "Efficient mineral processing and hydrometallurgical recovery of by- product metals from low-grade metal containing secondary raw materials"	BRGM		Confidential	D6.2
	The EU has always been an importer of chromite ores and concentrates, due to a lack of internal supply and to demand from the steel industry.	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM		IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Chromium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	Environmental and health concerns (carcinogenic potential) have been raised over some chromium compounds. For instance, hexavalent chromium is highly toxic to humans and thus its usage is regulated by the EC, leading to a decreasing use of chromium in some pplications such as aeronautics, where exavalent chromium is used to protect aluminium parts from orrosion. Additionally, inorganic chromium compounds used for pigments or in leather tanning are being increasingly substituted by organic materials.	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM		IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Chromium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		Wi	P7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)  NO DATA				
			NO DATA  WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)				
		•	NO DATA				





## 2.2.2.8. DYSPROSIUM

C+A1:H16ritical Metal:	Everando?	Existi	ng info	Doutney	Info to be mundicand	IDD status	DELIN
Dysprosium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and Future Use	of Dysprosium (WP Leader: Fraun	hofer)			
Current use of Dysprosium in Europe	Total current European use (grouped as part of Heavy Rare Earths), by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
24.000	Permanent magnet	Structured data from BRGM		CEA			D2.1
Possible New Applications of Dysprosium in Europe		Structured data from BRGM		CEA			D2.3
Future Dysprosium demand - Industrial and consumer trends		Model results: Tonnages per end-use, global		Fraunhofer ISI	Update scenarios	No IPR issues	D2.3
industrial and consumer trends		Structured data from BRGM		CEA			
Dysprosium global value chains		Structured data from RARE		CEA			D2.1
	WP3 - Map	ping Dysprosium supply for EU fr	om primary and secondary source	s (WP Leader: GTK			Į.
	Global distribution of rare earth deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 13.4)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
Dysprosium primary resources in EU	Number of mineslocationannual production	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	GTK	Update on REE deposits in the Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all WP partners)	Copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)	D3.1
	Global distribution of rare earth deposit; names and descriptions of major deposits		Mineral Profile: Rare Earth Elements	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Dysprosium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of dyprosium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Dysprosium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3





		WP4 - Produc	ction (WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Dysprosium primary sources	Xenotime ore processing	vvr4*riouu	Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	lindustrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but large passages	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for	Recovery of REE from spent Ni-MH batteries		Reports, REE4EU project reports (ongoing)	IDENER	Review of SoA main processing technologies for Dy extraction from secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
Dysprosium secondary sources			Patent	CEA	Recovery of Dy from permanent magnet powder	Patent	D4.2
Main processing technologies for	Processing of end of use magnets		Ongoing research	Swerea MEFOS			D4.2
Dysprosium recycling			Reports, publications	Chalmers			
Estimated recovery rates of Dysprosium	Recycling of EOL NdFeB magnets		Ongoing research	TU Delft	Detailed quatification of recovery rate of Dy in the magnets	No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Dysprosium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Dysprosium processing technologies			Reports, publications	Chalmers			D4.3
Main Dysprosium producers							D4.1
		WP5 - Substit	ution (WP Leader: KTN)				1
Dysprosium substitutability per applications			Reports and results from previous projects	Fraunhofer ISI	No new information	No IPR issues	D5.1
applications	Reduction of Dy	ERECON	Patents	CEA			
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites		ERECON		CEA			D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories		ERECON		CEA			D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Dysprosium for stakeholders		ERECON		CEA			D5.4





	WP6 - Technol	ogy gaps/barriers and innovation	nathways in Dysprosium value o	hain (WP Loador: N	TIIA)		
Tashnalagu gans/Barriars in	WP6 - Technol	ogy gaps/parriers and innovation	patriways in Dysprosium value c	ilam (WP Leader: N	luaj		
Technology gaps/Barriers in Dysprosium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21, Chalmers	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Dysprosium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21, Chalmers	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Dysprosium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	Lack of efficient substitution for Dy for high temperature applications of the magnets		Reports, articles	TU Delft	Further identification of technological gaps/Barriers in Dysprosium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications.	No IPR issues	D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Dysprosium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WP7 - Policy Issu	ues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				•
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Dysprosium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Dysprosium							D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Dysprosium		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - WEEE Is	sues (WP Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the Dysprosium in WEEE		x		UNU	Mapping of CRM-related products		D8.1
products	Identification of Dy in electronic components, stocks, production in EU, worldwide		Report from Eco-systemes	BRGM			D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of				UNU	Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
Dysprosium	Recovery of Dy from permanent magnet in WEEE		Report from Extrade Project	BRGM			D8.1
Financing of Dysprosium recycling				UNU	Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Dysprosium				UNU	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards				UNU	Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





## 2.2.2.9. ERBIUM

		Existing info					
Critical Metal: Erbium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and F	uture Use of Erbium (WP Leader: Frau	ınhofer)			
Current use of Erbium in Europe	Total current European use (grouped as part of Heavy Rare Earths), by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Erbium in Europe							D2.3
Future Erbium demand - Industrial and consumer trends							D2.2
Erbium global value chains							D2.1
		WP3 - Mapping Erbium supply for	EU from primary and secondary source	es (WP Leader: G1	rk)		
	Global distribution of rare earth deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 13.4)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
	Global distribution of rare earth deposit; names and descriptions of major deposits		Mineral Profile: Rare Earth Elements	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
Erbium primary resources in EU	Number of mineslocationannual production in	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	GТК	Update on REE deposits in the Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all WP partners)	Copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Erbium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	SGU	Identification and quantification of REEs secondary resources		D3.2
Challengues of Erbium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, refining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		WP4	- Production (WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Erbium primary sources	lon adsorption clays processing			MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers , VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Erbium secondary sources			Reports, articles	Chalmers		No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Erbium recycling			Reports, articles	Chalmers		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Erbium			Reports, articles	Chalmers		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Erbium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Erbium processing technologies							D4.3
Main Erbium producers							D4.1





		WP5	- Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)				
			NO DATA				
		WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and	innovation pathways in Erbium value	chain (WP Leader:	NTUA)	_	
Technology gaps/Barriers in Erbium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources			Reports, publications	Chalmers		No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Erbium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources			Reports, Publications	Chalmers		No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Erbium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Erbium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							
		WP7 - F	Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Erbium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Erbium			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Erbium		ProMine, Minerlas 4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)							
Mapping the Erbium in WEEE products					Mapping of CRM-related products		D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Erbium					Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
Financing of Erbium recycling					Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Erbium					Mapping of concentrations and accessibility		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards					Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





## 2.2.2.10. EUROPIUM

Critical Metal: Europium	Example?	Existing info		Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
Critical Metal: Europium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	into to be produced	IPR Status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and Future Use	of Europium (WP Leader: Fraunho	ofer)			,
Current use of Europium in Europe	Total current European Europium use (grouped as Light Rare Earths), by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
		BRGM		CEA			D2.1
Possible New Applications of Europium in Europe		BRGM		CEA			D2.3
Future Europium demand - Industrial and consumer trends		BRGM		CEA			D2.2
Europium global value chains		RARE (association for rare earth)		CEA			D2.1
	WP3 - Map	ping Europium supply for EU fron	n primary and secondary sources	(WP Leader: GTK)		•	
	Global distribution of rare earth deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 13.4)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
Europium primary resources in EU	Global distribution of rare earth deposit; names and descriptions of major deposits		Mineral Profile: Rare Earth Elements	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	GTK	Update on REE deposits in the Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all WP partners)	Copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Europium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of Europium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Europium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		WP4 - Product	ion (WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Europium primary sources	Bastnaesite and monazite ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Europium secondary sources	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (see WP8) * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)		Reports, publications	ENEA, Chalmers	Report	No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Europium recycling	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (see WP8) * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)		Reports, publications	ENEA, Chalmers	Report	No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Europium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Europium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Europium processing technologies							D4.3
Main Europium producers							D4.1





		WP5 - Substitu	tion (WP Leader: KTN)				
Europium substitutability per applications		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Europium for stakeholders		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.4
	WP6 - Tec	hnology gaps/barriers and innovation	pathways in Europium value chain (V	VP Leader: NTUA)			
Technology gaps/barriers in Europium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos 21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/barriers in Europium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos 21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
resources	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			
Technology gaps/barriers in Europium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Europium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers			Report, articles	Chalmers	Report		D6.4
		WP7 - Policy Issu	es (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Europium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Facts heets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1, D7.2 ,D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Europium			National databases				D7.1 ,D7.2 .D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Europium		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - WEEE Iss	sues (WP Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the Europium in WEEE products	Dopant in some converters of white LEDs	x		UNU, Fraunhofer IZM	Mapping of CRM-related products	Public	D8.1
	Recovery of REEE from WEEE		Reports	BRGM			D8.1
	No recycling, technology possibly available			Fraunhofer IZM	Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures	Recovery of REEE from fluorescent powders		Report	BRGM			D8.1
for recycling of Europium	Hydrometallurgy for recovery/purification of Eu from exhausted fluorescent lamps			ENEA			
Financing of Europium recycling	No financing				Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Europium	Very low concentrations in LED converters (accessible after manual dismantling, process for removal of converters available)			Fraunhofer IZM	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility	Public	D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards					Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





## 2.2.2.11. FLUORSPAR

Critical Metal: Fluorspar	Example? Existing info			Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
Critical Metal: Fluorspar	exampler	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	into to be produced	IPK Status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and I	Future Use of Fluorspar (WP Leader: I	raunhofer)			
Current use of Fluorspar in Europe	Hydrofluoric acid, steel, aluminium		Mineral Profile: Fluorspar	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D2.1
			Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
Possible New Applications of Fluorspar in Europe							D2.3
Future Fluorspar demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Moderate growth driven by fluorochemicals and Al		Reports, articles	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Fluorspar global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
		WP3 - Mapping Fluorspar supply	for EU from primary and secondary so	ources (WP Leader: GTK)			
Fluorspar primary resources in EU	Names and descriptions of major deposits		Mineral Profile: Fluorspar	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Fluorspar secondary resources in EU			Articles, reports, thesis	SGU	Identification and quantification of F secondary resources		D3.2
Challengues of Fluorspar supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		WP	4 - Production (WP LeadeR: VTT)				
			NO DATA				
		WP5	- Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)	•	T	T	
Fluorspar substitutability per applications	Distribution of end uses and corresponding substitutability assessments		Reports from CRM Innonet and updates	FhG	CRM Profile Reports	Information freely available	D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution		Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VΠ	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Fluorspar for stakeholders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4
		WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and	innovation pathways in Fluorspar valu	ue chain (WP Leader: NTUA)			
			NO DATA				
		WP7 -	Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Fluorspar	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Fluorspar			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Fluorspar		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4





## 2.2.2.12. GADOLINIUM

Critical Metal: Gadolinium	Example?	Existing info		Douteou	Info to be supplied a	IDD status	DELIV
Critical Metal: Gadolinium	Exampler	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	into to be produced	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher  Copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)  Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS  The database is confidential	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current an	d Future Use of Gadolinium (WP	Leader: Fraunhofer)			
Current use of Gadolinium in	Total current European use (grouped as part of Heavy Rare Earths), by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
	Additive for permanent magnet and alloys	BRGM	WP2 - Current and Future Use of Gadolinium (WP Leader: Fraunhofer)  Reports, articles from EC  CML  CEA  CEA  CEA  CEA  CEA  CEA  CEA  CE	D2.1			
Possible New Applications of Gadolinium in Europe		BRGM		CEA			D2.3
Future Gadolinium demand - Industrial and consumer trends		BRGM		CEA			D2.2
Gadolinium global value chains		RARE (association for rare earth)		CEA			D2.1
		WP3 - Mapping Gadolinium su	pply for EU from primary and sec	ondary sources (WP	Leader: GTK)		
	Global distribution of rare earth deposits		l '	BGS		but reproduction of the figure will need permission from	D3.1
Gadolinium primary resources in	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	GТК	Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all		D3.1
	Global distribution of rare earth deposit; names and descriptions of major deposits			BGS		but large passages will need	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Gadolinium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	· ·	No IPR issues	D3.2
	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3





			WP4 - Production (WP Leader: V	П			
Main proccesing technologies for Gadolinium primary sources	Bastnaesite and monazite ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Gadolinium secondary sources	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)		Reports, articles	ENEA, Chalmers		No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Gadolinium recycling	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)		Reports, articles	ENEA		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Gadolinium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Gadolinium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Gadolinium processing technologies							D4.3
Main Gadolinium producers							D4.1
		,	WP5 - Substitution (WP Leader: K	TN)			
Gadolinium substitutability per applications		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Gadolinium for stakeholders		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.4





	V	VP6 - Technology gaps/barriers ar	nd innovation pathways in Gadoli	nium value chain (W	/P Leader: NTUA)		
Technology gaps/Barriers in Gadolinium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications	3,3.1.	Reports, articles	Chalmers, Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Gadolinium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Chalmers, Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
resources	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			
Technology gaps/Barriers in Gadolinium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Gadolinium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WI	P7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MII	NPOL)			
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Gadolinium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Gadolinium			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Gadolinium		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		V	VP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: U	NU)			
Mapping the Gadolinium in WEEE products	In some converters of white LED				Mapping of CRM-related products		D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Gadolinium	No recycling, technology possibly available				Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
Financing of Gadolinium recycling	No financing				Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Gadolinium	Very low concentration, converters accessible, but no detailled knowledge available			UNU	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards					Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





## 2.2.2.13. GALLIUM

		Fy	cisting info				
Critical Metal: Gallium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
	1		e of Gallium (WP Leader: Fraunhofer	)			-
	Integrated circuits, LED, alloys, batteries, magnets, PV		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of significant passages of text will need permission from publisher	D2.1
Current use of Gallium in Europe			Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
	Total current European use, by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
	PV (CIGS), power electronic, additive in alloys	BRGM		CEA	Update		D2.1
Possible New Applications of Gallium in Europe	LED for general lighting		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.3
		BRGM		CEA	Update		D2.3
Future Gallium demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Strong growth driven by LED and PV	_	Reports, articles	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
		BRGM		CEA	Update		D2.2
Future demand - Quantitative scenarios	Estimates of Gallium tonnage required in 2035 for certain applications, global			FhG ISI	No new information	No IPR issues	D2.3
Calliana alabah yakun ebaine	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
Gallium global value chains		BRGM		CEA	Update		D2.1
	WP3 - Mappir	ng Gallium supply for EU fron	n primary and secondary sources (WF	Leader: GTI	()		
Gallium primary resources in EU	Sources of gallium		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of significant passages of text will need permission from publisher	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Gallium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of gallium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Gallium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		WP4 - Produc	tion (WP Leader: VTT)			1	<u> </u>
Main proccesing technologies for Gallium primary sources	State of the art processing techniques in mines		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Gallium secondary sources	State of the art processing techniques with tailings		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Gallium recycling	State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Gallium	Recovery rate from EoL		Reports, books, articles, theses, statistics	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Gallium processing technologies	Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Gallium processing technologies							
Main Gallium producers	Producer companies and their location, annual production		Statistics, reports	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.1





		WP5 - Substitu	ution (WP Leader: KTN)				
Gallium substitutability per applications	Distribution of end uses and corresponding		Reports and results from previous projects	FhG ISI	CRM Profile Reports	Information freely available	D5.1
	substitutability assessments	BRGM		CEA	Update		
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution	BRGM	Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
	economy	BRGM		CEA	Update	Information freely available	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Gallium for stakeholders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution	BRGM	Case studies, webinars	KTN CEA	Delivery of case studies and webinars Update	Information freely available	D5.4
			on pathways in Gallium value chain (V		Table 1 and		
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective	y gaps/ barriers and minovacio	Califul Value Chain (	VF Leauer. IV	I		
Technology gaps/Barriers in Gallium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Gallium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Gallium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Gallium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WP7 - Policy Issu	ues (WP Leader: MINPOL)	•			
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Gallium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Gallium			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Gallium		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - WEEE Is	sues (WP Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the Gallium in WEEE products	In chips of LEDs	×		UNU, Fraunhofer	Mapping of CRM-related products	Public	D8.1
	In electronic compounds		Literature Survey	BRGM			D8.1
	Recovery of Ga from WEEE		Literature Survey	BRGM			D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Gallium	Technologies probably available		x		Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
Financing of Gallium recycling	No financing		х		Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Gallium	Very low concentration	x		UNU, Fraunhofer IZM	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility	Public	D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards					Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





### 2.2.2.14. GERMANIUM

Critical Metal: Germanium	Example?	Existing info		Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
Critical Metal: Germanium	Example:	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	into to be produced	IPK Status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and Future Use of Germaniu	m (WP Leader: Fraunhofer)				
	Fibre optics, catalysts (polymers), infrared optics, electric equipment		Reports, articles	LGI		No IPR issues	D2.1
Current use of Germanium in Europe	Total current European use, by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Germanium in Europe			Reports, articles	LGI		No IPR issues	D2.3
Future Germanium demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Steady growth driven by infrared ans fibre optics		Reports, articles	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Future demand - Quantitative scenarios		Estimates of Germanium tonnage required in 2035 for certain applications, global		Fraunhofer ISI	No new information	No IPR issues	D2.3
Germanium global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles	LGI		No IPR issues	D2.1
	WP3 - Map	ping Germanium supply for EU from primary a	and secondary sources (WP Le	ader: GTK)			
Germanium primary resources in EU	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Germanium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos 21, SGU	Identification and quantification of gallium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Germanium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, refining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		WP4 - Production (WP Lea	nder: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Germanium primary sources							D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for	Recovery of Germanium from fly ash		Master Thesis, Reports, Articles	IDENER	A document containing SoA of technology for Ge extraction from secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
Germanium secondary sources	Recovery of Germanium from by-products of Zn/Pb industry		Report	IMN	Recovery of Germanium from by-products of Zn/Pb industry	No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Germanium recycling							D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Germanium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Germanium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Germanium processing technologies	Loss of Germanium in value chains		Reports, articles	IDENER	A document containing information about circular economy and environmental aspects of Germanium processing technologies	No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Germanium producers							D4.1





		WP5 - Substitution (WP Le	ader: KTN)				
		VVF3 - Substitution (VVF Le	Reports, articles, theses	IMN	Report containing Ge substitutability per applications	Information freely	D5.1
Germanium substitutability per application	AsGa, Sb2O3 (Catalyst PET)		Reports and results from previous projects	Fraunhofer ISI	CRM Profile Reports	Information freely available	D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and			Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	
prerequisites	Options for substitution		Reports, articles, theses	IMN	Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Information freely available	D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Germanium for stakeholders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4
	WP6 - Technol	ogy gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in	Germanium value chain (WP	Leader: NTUA)			
Technology gaps/Barriers in Germanium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos 21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Germanium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Germanium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Germanium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Lead	er: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Germanium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Germanium			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Germanium		ProMine, Minerals4EU		sgu	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Lea	der: UNU)				
Mapping the Germanium in WEEE products	Used in some chips		Reports, articles	UNU, IMN	Mapping of CRM-related products	No IPR issues	D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Germanium				UNU	Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
Financing of Germanium recycling				UNU	Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Germanium				UNU	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards				UNU	Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





### 2.2.2.15. INDIUM

		Existing info					
Critical Metal: Indium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and Future Use of Ind	ium (WP Leader: Fraunho	ofer)			
	Flat panel displays, solders, PV, LED		Reports, articles	LGI			
Current use of Indium in Europe	Total current European use, by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
	TCO	Lack of data		CEA			
Possible New Applications of Indium in Europe			Reports, articles	LGI CEA			D2.3
Future Indium demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Strong growth for LED and PV	Lack of data	Reports, articles	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
		Lack of data		CEA			
Future demand - Quantitative scenarios		Estimates of indium tonnage required in 2035 for certain applications, global		Fraunhofer ISI	No new information	No IPR issues	D2.3
Indium global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
		Lack of data		CEA			1
	WP3 - M	lapping Indium supply for EU from primar	y and secondary sources (	WP Leader: GTK)			
Indium primary resources in EU	annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Indium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos 21, SGU	Identification and quantification of indium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Indium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		WP4 - Production (W	P Leader:VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Indium primary sources							D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Indium secondary sources	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (see WP8) * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
Main processing technologies for Indium recycling	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (see WP8) * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
	Extraction of In from EoL PV panels		Ongoing project	CEA			D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Indium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Indium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Indium processing technologies	Indium as the by-product of main non-ferrous metals. Circularity of In is crucial for sustainable In supply.			TU Delft	Identification of Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Indium processing technologies	No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Indium producers							D4.1





	•	WP5 - Substitution (W	/P Leader: KTN)	•	•	•	
	Distribution of end uses and corresponding substitutability assessments		Reports and results from previous projects	Fraunhofer ISI	CRM Profile Reports		
Indium substitutability per applications	PEDOT:PSS and other conductive polymers, metal grids, metal nanowires, metal nano-meshes, carbon nanotubes, graphene, other metal oxides for displays, PV and OLEDs		Reports, articles	ENEA (project coordinator of a KIC EIT Raw Materials Network of Infrastructure with CSIC, Grenoble INP, PoliMI, TU Darmstadt, UniMI- Bicocca, Univ. Lorraine, CNRS, CNR, FBK).		-	D5.1
	metallic nanowires random network for TCO		Patents, Ph.D. thesis, articles	CEA			
	Options for substitution		Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide		
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Prerequisites - improvement of conductivity vs. transparency of new materials; - stability of materials vs. time, vs. environment, vs. electrical stress, vs. temperature, vs. light exposition, etc.		Reports, articles	ENEA		Information freely available	D5.2
	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VIT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories		
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Analyses evaluate a market of 400+ milllion US\$ for ITO substitution in 2027 (source IDTechEx)		Market analyses	ENEA			D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Indium for			Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars		
stakeholders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Reports, articles, market analyses	ENEA			D5.4
		nology gaps/barriers and innovation path	ways in Indium value chair	n (WP Leader: NTUA)			
Technology gaps/Barriers in Indium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Indium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
initioning dien extraction from secondary resources	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Indium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	ITO still outperforms all its proposed subtitutes, but increasing request of plastic/flexible substrates/applications will need more new transparent conductive films		Reports, articles	ENEA			D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Indium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WP7 - Policy Issues (WP	Leader: MINPOL)				D7.1
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Indium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Facts heets		sgu	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.2
Policy gaps in EU related to Indium			National databases				D7.1
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Indium		ProMine, Minerals 4EU		sgu	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - WEEE Issues (W	P Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the Indium in WEEE products	In LED-chips, flat panel displays (FPDs), solar power modules	×	Reports, articles	UNU, Fraunhofer IZM, IMN	Mapping of CRM-related products	Public	D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Indium	Available		x	Fraunhofer IZM	Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM	Public	D8.1
recycling of mutuin	Hydrometallurgy for recovery/purification of In from LCD screen			ENEA			D8.1
Financing of Indium recycling	None, concentration too low		Reports, articles	UNU	Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant	Public	D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Indium	Very low concentrations in LEDs and FPDs			UNU, Fraunhofer IZM	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility	Public	D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards					Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





### 2.2.2.16. IRIDIUM

		Existing info		_			
Critical Metal: Iridium	Example?		Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current a	nd Future Use of Iridium (WP Leader:	Fraunhofer)		<u> </u>	
			Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from publisher	D2.1
Current use of Iridium in Europe	Uses of platinum group metals		Mineral Profile: Platinum Group Metals	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Iridium in Europe							D2.3
Future Iridium demand - Industrial and consumer trends							D2.2
Iridium global value chains							D2.1
	WP3 - Mapp	ing Iridium suppl	y for EU from primary and secondary s	ources (WP Lead	ler: GTK)	I	
Iridium primary resources in EU	Distribution of the main PGM mining districts, mines and deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 12.1)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
	Names and descriptions of main PGM deposits		Mineral Profile: Platinum Group Metals	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
Iridium secondary resources in EU							D3.2
Challengues of Iridium supply in EU							D3.3
		V	VP4 - Production (WP Leader: VTT)	ı		_	
Main proccesing technologies for Iridium primary sources	Nickel and copper ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers , VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Iridium secondary sources							D4.2
Main processing technologies for Iridium recycling	Some knowledge development about PGM recovery from different waste streams: auto catalysts, electronic waste (WEEE) and tailings and slags from nickel and copper smelters			TECNALIA			D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Iridium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Iridium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Iridium processing technologies							D4.3
Main Iridium producers							D4.1
		W	P5 - Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)				
Iridium substitutability per applications	Distribution of end uses and corresponding substitutability assessments		Reports from CRM Innonet and updates	FhG	CRM Profile Reports	Information freely available	D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution		Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Iridium for stakeholders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4
	WP6 - Technolo	gy gaps/barriers	and innovation pathways in Iridium va	lue chain (WP Le	ader: NTUA)		
		•	NO DATA	•	-		
		WP	7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
			NO DATA				
		w	P8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)				
			NO DATA				





### 2.2.2.17. LANTHANUM

Culti I Bd to-l. I out the out	5	Existi	ng info	B t	lufa ta ba una dura d	IDD -t-t	DELIV.
Critical Metal: Lanthanum	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
	W	P2 - Current and Future Use of La	nthanum (WP Leader: Fraunhofe	r)			
	Fluid catalytic cracking, NiMH batteries, metallurgy		Reports, articles, from	LGI			D2.1
Current use of Lanthanum in Europe	Total current European use (grouped as part of Light Rare Earths), by application.		European Commission	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
	Catalyst, battery, additive in alloy	BRGM		CEA			
Possible New Applications of Lanthanum in Europe	Electroceramic	BRGM		CEA			D2.3
Future Lanthanum demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Steady growth driven by FCC and batteries		Reports, articles, from European Commission	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
industrial and consumer trends		BRGM		CEA			
Lanthanum global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles, from European Commission	LGI			D2.1
Editional groods value chains	num global value chains  RARE  CEA						
	WP3 - Mapping	Lanthanum supply for EU from p	rimary and secondary sources (W	P Leader: GT	K)		
	Global distribution of rare earth deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 13.4)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
Lanthanum primary resources in EU	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	GТК	Update on REE deposits in the Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all WP partners)	copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)	D31
	Global distribution of rare earth deposit; names and descriptions of major deposits		Mineral Profile: Rare Earth Elements	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Lanthanum secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of lanthanum secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Lanthanum supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, refining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3





		WP4 - Production	(WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Lanthanum primary sources	Bastnaesite and monazite ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers,	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)		Technical books, reports and articles	ENEA, Chalmers		No IPR issues	D4.2
Lanthanum secondary sources	Recovery of REE from spent Ni-MH batteries		Reports, REE4EU project reports (ongoing)	IDENER	Review of SoA main processing technologies for Dy extraction from secondary		D4.2
	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)		Technical books, reports and articles	ENEA, Chalmers		No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Lanthanum recycling	Extraction of La from spent Ni-MH batteries		Reports, REE4EU project reports (ongoing)	IDENER	Review of SoA main processing technologies for Dy extraction from secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
			Patent, ongoing project	CEA			D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Lanthanum							D4.2
Estimated costs for Lanthanum processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning	Uses of rare earth elements		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from publisher	D4.3
Lanthanum processing technologies	osts of fare curtifications		Mineral Profile: Rare Earth Elements	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D4.3
Main Lanthanum producers							D4.1
		WP5 - Substitution	(WP Leader: KTN)				
Lanthanum substitutability per applications		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Lanthanum for stakeholders		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.4





	WP6 - Technology g	gaps/barriers and innovation path	nwavs in Lanthanum value chain	(WP Leader: N	NTUA)		
Technology gaps/Barriers in Lanthanum value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Reports, articles	Amphos21,	Identification of technological	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Lanthanum value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles		Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
resources	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Lanthanum value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Lanthanum demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
	I	WP7 - Policy Issues (	WP Leader: MINPOL)			L	
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Lanthanum	EU Critical Raw Materials list		CRM Factsheets	SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Lanthanum		National databases					D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Lanthanum	Cobalt Development Institute (http://www.thecdi.com/institute)	ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - WEEE Issues					
L		NO L	/A I A				





### 2.2.2.18. MAGNESITE

		Existing info					
Critical Metal: Magnesite	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		<u>'</u>	WP2 -			<u>'</u>	
Current use of Magnesite in	Refractory goods, environmental (animal feed, fertilizers)		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
Europe	Total current European use, by application.		Reports, artciles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Magnesite in Europe							D2.3
Future Magnesite demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Moderate growth		Reports, articles	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Magnesite global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles	LGI			D2.1
	WP3 - Mapp	ing Magnesite supply fo	or EU from primary and second	dary sources (Wi	P Leader: GTK)		-
	•••	<u> </u>	NO DATA	•	•		
		WP4 -	Production (WP Leader: VTT)				
		WDE	NO DATA Substitution (WP Leader: KTN	1			
		VVP3-3	NO DATA	)			
	WP6 - Technolog	v gaps/barriers and inno	ovation pathways in Magnesit	tes value chain (	WP Leader: NTUA)		
		, Baba, samero ana min	NO DATA	(			
		WP7 - Po	licy Issues (WP Leader: MINP	OL)			
			NO DATA				
		WP8 - V	WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU	1)			
			NO DATA				





### 2.2.2.19. MAGNESIUM

CuitiI Matail 25	5	Existir	ng info	D-w'	lufa ta ha	IDD	DE: "/
Critical Metal: Magnesium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	- Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current	and Future Use of Magnesium (\	VP Leader: Fraunhofer)			
Current use of Magnesium in Europe	Al-based alloys (packaging, transport, construction), Mg die- casting, steel desulphurization		Reports, articles, etc, From European Commission	LGI		No IPR issues	D2.1
	Total current European use, by application.			CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Magnesium in Europe							D2.3
Future Magnesium demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Strong growth for Al alloys and Mg die-casting		Reports, articles, etc. From European Commission	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Magnesium global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles, etc. From European Commission	LGI			D2.1
		WP3 - Mapping Magnesium	supply for EU from primary and	secondary sources (WP Leader:	GTK)		
Magnesium primary resources in EU							D3.1
Magnesium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification and quantification of magnesium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Magnesium supply in EU							D3.3
			WP4 - Production (WP Leader	: VTT)			
Main proccesing technologies for Magnesium primary sources	State of the art processing techniques in mines		Reports, books, articles, theses	MEFOS		No IPR issues	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Magnesium secondary sources	State of the art processing techniques with tailings		Reports, books, articles, theses	MEFOS		No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Magnesium recycling	State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste		Reports, books, articles, theses	MEFOS		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Magnesium	Recovery rate from EoL		Reports, books, articles, theses, statistics	MEFOS		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Magnesium processing technologies	Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources		Reports, books, articles, theses	MEFOS		No IPR issues	D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Magnesium processing technologies	Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains		Reports, books, articles, theses	VΠ		No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Magnesium producers	Producer companies and their location, annual production		Statistics, reports	MEFOS		No IPR issues	D4.1





				·		•	
			WP5 - Substitution (WP Leade	r: KTN)			1
Magnesium substitutability per lapplications	Distribution of end uses and corresponding substitutability assessments		Reports from CRM Innonet and updates	FhG	CRM Profile Reports	Information freely available	D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution		Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	D5.2
	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
I/wahinare I at Magnasium tar	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4
		WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers	and innovation pathways in Ma	gnesium value chain (WP Leade	r: NTUA)	•	
Magnesium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Magnesium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Magnesium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Magnesium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
5,5,.			WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader:	MINPOL)		•	
			NO DATA	•			
	·	·	WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader	: UNU)			
			NO DATA				





## 2.2.2.20. NATURAL GRAPHITE

Critical Metal: Natural Graphite	Example?	E	existing info	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
Criticai Metai: Naturai Graphite	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	into to be produced	IPK Status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and Future Use	of Natural Graphite (WP Leader: Fraunhofe	er)			
_	Electrodes, refractories, lubricants,			LGI		No IPR issues	
	batteries		Report, articles, etc. from European				
Current use of Natural Graphite in Europe	Total current European use, by		Comission	CML	Overview of information in existing literature	No IPR issues	D2.1
carrent ase of mataral drapinte in Europe	application.				(qualitative & quantitative)		-
	Refractory materials (steel & cast	BRGM, ECGA (European Carbon		CEA			
	iron), batteries	and Graphite Association)					
Possible New Applications of Natural		BRGM, ECGA		CEA			
Graphite in Europe	Graphene (better heat and		Report, articles, etc. from European	LGI			D2.3
	electricity conductor than Cu)		Comission	LGI			
Future Natural Graphite demand - Industrial		BRGM, ECGA		CEA			
and consumer trends	Growth driven by Li-Ion batteries		Report, articles, etc. from European	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future	No IPR issues	D2.2
and consumer trends	(EV, phones, tab)		Comission	LGI	demand for critical raw material	NO IFK ISSUES	
		BRGM, ECGA		CEA			
Natural Graphite global value chains	Extraction, processing,		Report, articles, etc. from European				D2.1
	manufacturing, use		Comission	LGI			
	WP3 - M	apping Natural Graphite supply fo	r EU from primary and secondary sources (V	VP Leader:	<b>GTK)</b>		
Natural Graphite primary resources in EU							D3.1
	Production of 2º resources						
Natural Graphite secondary resources in EU	containing metalmapping of		No info	SGU			D3.2
	resources						
Challengues of Natural Graphite supply in EU							D3.3
		WP4 - Pro	oduction (WP Leader: VTT)			1	
Main proccesing technologies for Natural							D4.1
Graphite primary sources							D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Natural							D4.2
Graphite secondary sources							D4.2
Main processing technologies for Natural							D4.2
Graphite recycling							04.2
Estimated recovery rates of Natural Graphite							D4.2
Estimated costs for Natural Graphite							D4.3
processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects					Identification of environmental and circular		
concerning Natural Graphite processing	Not known			TU Delft	economy aspects concerning Natural Graphite	No IPR issues	D4.3
technologies					processing technologies		
Main Natural Graphite producers							D4.1
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	I	L	1	1	1	





		WP5 - Sub	stitution (WP Leader: KTN)				
Natural Graphite substitutability per	Distribution of end uses and corresponding substitutability	BRGM, ECGA		CEA			D5.1
applications	assessments		Reports from CRM Innonet and updates	FhG CRM Profile Reports			D3.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution	BRGM, ECGA	Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information	D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	freely available	D5.3
trajectories	Laropean economy	BRGM, ECGA		CEA			
Communication material (webinars,) of	Material to raise awareness of		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars		25.4
Natural Graphite for stakeholders	opportunities for substitution	BRGM, ECGA		CEA			D5.4
	WP6 - Techr	ology gaps/barriers and innovation	on pathways in natural graphite value chain	(WP Leade	r:NTUA)		
			NO DATA				
		WP7 - Policy	Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to natural graphite	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Natural Graphite							D7.1
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Natural Graphite	Cobalt Development Institute (http://www.thecdi.com/institute)	ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
	•	WP8 - WE	EE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)			_	
Mapping the Natural Graphite in WEEE products	Graphite is present in Lithium Batteries of Laptops, mobile phones, tablets						D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Natural Graphite			No recycling of Graphite is performed today	Ecodom			D8.1
Financing of Natural Graphite recycling				Ecodom	To be investigated		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Natural Graphite	Grams of Graphite recovered from batteries after the hydrometallurgy treatment (lab scale)		Amount of Graphite recoverable from Lithium batteries from laptops (information will be available in 2018)	Ecodom			D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards	CENELEC Standard on WEEE treatment Batteries Directive and WEEE Directive	EN50625 series 2006/66/EC 2012/19/eu		Ecodom			D8.2





## 2.2.2.21. NEODYMIUM

Critical Metal: Neodymium	Example?	Existi	ng info	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.	
Critical Metal: Neodymium	Exampler	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	into to be produced	iPR status	DELIV	
		WP2 - Curre	nt and Future Use of Neodymiun	(WP Leader: Fraunho	ofer)		-	
Current use of Neodymium in Europe	Total current European use (grouped as part of Light Rare Earths), by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1	
·	Permanent magnet, additives in alloys	BRGM		CEA				
Possible New Applications of Neodymium in Europe		BRGM		CEA			D2.3	
Future Neodymium demand - Industrial and consumer trends		BRGM		CEA				
Future demand - Quantitative scenarios		Model results: Tonnages per end-use, global		Fraunhofer ISI	Update scenarios	No IPR issues	D2.3	
Neodymium global value chains		RARE (association for rare earth)		CEA				
		WP3 - Mapping Neodymi	um supply for EU from primary a	nd secondary sources (	(WP Leader: GTK)		•	
	Global distribution of rare earth deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 13.4)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher		
Neodymium primary resources in	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	GТК	Update on REE deposits in the Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all WP partners)	Copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)	D3.1	
	Global distribution of rare earth deposit; names and descriptions of major deposits		Mineral Profile: Rare Earth Elements	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS		
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential		
Neodymium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of Nd secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2	
,	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3	





		WP4 - Production (WP Lead	er: VTT)			
Main proccesing technologies for Neodymium primary sources	Bastnaesite and monazite ores processing	Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission	D4.1
	Recovery of REE from spent Ni- MH batteries	Reports, REE4EU project reports (ongoing)	III)ENER	Review of SoA main processing technologies for Dy extraction from secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
Main procesing technologies for Neodymium secondary sources	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)	Technical books, reports and articles	ENEA, Chalmers		No IPR issues	D4.2
	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)		ENEA			D4.2
	Recovery of REE from spent Ni- MH batteries	Reports, REE4EU project reports (ongoing)	IDENER	Review of SoA main processing technologies for Dy extraction from secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Neodymium recycling	Efficient and economically viable technologies for recycling EOL diluted magnet scrap and waste	Thesis, reports, articles		Further identification of main processing technologies and innovations for Neodymium recycling from EOL permanent magnets	Copyright TU Delft (thesis,report), publisher (articles)	D4.2
		Patent	CEA	Recovery of Nd from permanent magnet powder	Patent	D4.2
	Processing of end of use magnets	Ongoing research	Swerea MEFOS			
Estimated recovery rates of Neodymium	Low recovery rate from dilute waste streams (WEEE)	Thesis, reports, articles	I I I I I I )eltt	Further identification of EOL recovery rate of Nd from EOL product and e-waste	Copyright TU Delft (thesis,report), publisher (articles)	D4.2
Estimated costs for Neodymium processing technologies						D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Neodymium processing technologies	Litte information is publically avaialble	Thesis, report, articles	TU Delft	Further identification of environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Neodymium processing technologies	No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Neodymium producers						D4.1





			MADE O L MADE (MADE	I (mai)			
Neodymium substitutability per	T	I	WP5 - Substitution (WP Lea	der: KTN)	1	<u> </u>	1
applications		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Neodymium for stakeholders		ERECON (2015)		CEA			D5.4
		WP6 - Technology gaps/barri	ers and innovation pathways in N	eodymium value chai	n (WP Leader: NTUA)	1	1
Neodymium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21, Chalmers	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Neodymium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21, Chalmers	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
resources	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			
Technology gaps/Barriers in Neodymium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	Lack of efficient/effective/cheaper substitution for Nd as permanent magnets			TU Delft	Identificaiton of technology gaps/Barriers in Neodymium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	No IPR issues	D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Neodymium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
67617			WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leade	r: MINPOL)			
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Neodymium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Neodymium			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Neodymium		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D+A30:H4 47.4





	·		WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Le	ader: UNU)			
Mapping the Neodymium in	In magnets	x		UNU (ProSUM consortium)	Mapping of CRM-related products	Public	D8.1
WEEE products	Nd-Fe-B type permanent magneti in WEEE		Report, published papers	BRGM			D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of					Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
Neodymium	Recovery of strategic metals from WEEE		Report, published papers	BRGM			D8.1
Financing of Neodymium recycling					Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Neodymium					Mapping of concentrations and accessibility		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards					Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2

## 2.2.2.22. NIOBIUM

		Existing info					
Critical Metal: Niobium	IEXAMPIE?		Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS  formation in existing itative & No IPR issues	DELIV.
		WP2 - C	urrent and Future Use of Niobium (WP Leader: Fraunhofer)			•	•
	High-strength low-alloy steel (structural, automotive, pipeline), superalloys		Mineral Profile: Niobium	BGS		free, but large passages will	
Current use of Niobium in	Total current European use, by application.		Reports, articlesfrom European Commission	LGI			D2.1
Tot Sup Possible New Applications	Total current European use, by application.		Reports, articlesfrom European Commission	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	
	Superalloys	BRGM		CEA			
Possible New Applications of Niobium in Europe		BRGM		CEA			D2.3
Future Niobium demand - Industrial and consumer	Strong growth of steel demand, intensification of HSLA steel use		Reports, articlesfrom European Commission	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
trends		BRGM		CEA			D2.2
Niobium global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articlesfrom European Commission	LGI			D2.1
		BRGM		CEA			D2.1





		WP3 - Mapping Niobi	um supply for EU from primary and secondary sources (WP	Leader: GTK)		T	ı
Niobium primary resources in EU	Annual production by country; refinary production  ium secondary production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources  In processing processing processing techniques in mines  In processing processing processing techniques with tailings  In processing processing processing techniques with tailings  In processing processing processing techniques with tailings  In processing processing techniques with industrial waste  In processing techniques with industrial waste		Mineral Profile: Niobium	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages or reproduction of the figure will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	1	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Niobium secondary resources in EU	·		Reports of MSP REFRAM project	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of Nb secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
			Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
			WP4 - Production (WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Niobium primary sources	, , , , , , ,		Reports, books, articles, theses	MEFOS		No IPR issues	D4.1
	State of the art processing techniques with tailings		Reports, books, articles, theses	TU Delft, Chalmers		No IPR issues	D4.2
(secondary sources	, , , , ,		Reports from MSP REFRAM project	IDENER, Chalmers		reproduction of the figure will need permission from BGS  The database is confidential D.  f No IPR issues D.  No IPR issues D.	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Niobium recycling	State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste		Reports, books, articles, theses	TU Delft		No IPR issues	D4.2
Niobium	Recovery rate from EoL		Reports, books, articles, theses, statistics	TU Delft		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Niobium processing technologies	Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources		Reports, books, articles, theses	TU Delft		No IPR issues	D4.2
economy aspects			Reports from MSP_REFRAM project	IDENER	Circular economy aspects of Niobium	No IPR issues	D4.3
	Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains		Reports, books, articles, theses	Idener		No IPR issues	D4.3
	Brazil, Canada		Reports from MSP REFRAM project	IDENER		No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Niobium producers	Producer companies and their location, annual production		Statistics, reports	MEFOS		No IPR issues	D4.1





			WP5 - Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)				
	Ferro-niobium by ferro-vanadium	BRGM	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project	CEA			D5.1
Niobium substitutability per applications	A superconductor that can be put to practical use needs to possess superior high-critical-magnetic-field and high-critical-supercurrent-density properties coupled in addition to high critical temperature with affordability and good workability.	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)	ICCRAM	Assessment study of the substitutability rate of niobium products in industrial applications	Consortium IPR issues	D5.1
		BRGM		CEA			D5.2
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Innovation potencial for Ta and Nb valorization	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)	ICCRAM	Brief report on substitution trajectories and prerequisites	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D5.2
		BRGM		CEA			D5.3
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Substitution of niobium is possible, but it may involve higher costs and/or a loss in performance.	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)	ICCRAM	Economic assessment study of potential tungsten substitutes	Consortium IPR issues	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Niobium for stakeholders	1st, 2nd and 3rd workshops of MSP- REFRAM poject (i.e. state of the art, preparing the future & matching policy, society technology and market).	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM	NA	Consortium IPR issues	D5.4
	Final Conference	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM	NA	Consortium IPR issues	D5.4
	T	WP6 - Technology gaps/b	arriers and innovation pathways in Niobium value chain (W	/P Leader: NT	JA)		
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports of MSP REFRAM project	Amphos 21, Chalmers		No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Niobium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	There is no primary production on Nb in Europe	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)	ICCRAM	Swot analysis, analysis of the economic relevance of industrial Nb value chain in the region of Castilla y León region, market analysis, substitutability index, raw materials distribution, raw material resources, industrial applications, publications	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.1
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports from MSP-REFRAM project	IDENER, AMPHOS 21, CEA		No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Niobium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources		NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)	ICCRAM	Swot analysis, analysis of the economic relevance of industrial Nb value chain in the region of Castilla y León region, market analysis, substitutability index, raw materials distribution, raw material resources, industrial applications, publications	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.2





	To decide the control of the control	T	December 1997 DEFENANCE OF	TU D. 16		N - IDD '	1
	Technology gaps/Barriers exist		Reports from MSP-REFRAM project	TU Delft		No IPR issues	
Technology gaps/Barriers in Niobium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	Two possible substitutes: Vanadium(V) and	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)	ICCRAM	Swot analysis, analysis of the economic relevance of industrial Nb value chain in the region of Castilla y León region, market analysis, substitutability index, raw materials distribution, raw material resources, industrial applications, publications	Consortium IPR issues	D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Niobium demand,	Recovery of Nb as a by-product, innovative Pyrometallurgical Processes of Ta and Nb, recovery from slags and innovative solvent extraction processes.	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)	IICCRAM	SWOT analysis for the transition pahtways.	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.4
unlocking the technology gaps/barriers			Reports from MSP_REFRAM project	CEA			D6.4
			WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Niobium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		ISGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Niobium			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Niobium		ProMine, Minerlas4EU		ISGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
			WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)				
			NO DATA				





### 2.2.2.23. OSMIUM

Cuitical Matal: Camium	Evermolo3	Existi	ng info	Doutman	Info to be preduced	IDD status	DELIN
Critical Metal: Osmium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and I	Future Use of Osmium (W	P Leader: Fraunhofer)	Í		
			Chapter in Critical	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large	D2.1
Current use of Osmium in Europe	Uses of platinum group metals		Metals Handbook	503		passages will need permission from publisher	D2.1
	3,		Mineral Profile:	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Osmium in Europe			Platinum Group Metals			passages will need permission from BGS	D2.3
							D2.3
Future Osmium demand - Industrial and consumer trends							D2.2
Osmium global value chains							D2.1
Osimum grobar varac chams	WP3 - N	l Japping Osmium supply f	l for EU from primary and s	econdary sources (WP	Leader: GTK)		102.1
			Chapter in Critical				Т
	Distribution of the main PGM mining		Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction	
Osmium primary resources in EU	districts, mines and deposits		(Figure 12.1)	565		of the figure will need permission from publisher	55.1
. ,	Names and descriptions of main PGM		Mineral Profile:			Information is quotable for free, but large	1
	deposits		Platinum Group Metals	BGS		passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
Osmium secondary resources in EU			· ·			·	D3.2
· ·	+						_
Challengues of Osmium supply in EU							D3.3
		WP	4 - Production (WP Leade	r: VII)	T	T	_
Main proccesing technologies for Osmium primary			Technical books, reports	MEFOS . IMN.	Published books, articles and industrial	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction	1
sources	Nickel and copper ores processing		and articles	Chalmers, VTT	operational reports	of the figure will need permission from publisher	
Main proccesing technologies for Osmium secondary							D4.2
sources							
					Some knowledge development about		
					PGM recovery from different waste		
Main processing technologies for Osmium recycling				TECNALIA	streams: auto catalysts, electronic waste		D4.2
					(WEEE) and tailings and slags from nickel and copper smelters		
Estimated recovery rates of Osmium					and copper smerters		D4.2
,	<del></del>						
Estimated costs for Osmium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning							D4.3
Osmium processing technologies	<u> </u>						
Main Osmium producers	<u> </u>	)A/DF	Corbations (MACD Lands	(CTN)			D4.1
	Distribution of and uses and	WP:	- Substitution (WP Leade	er: KIN)	1		1
Osmium substitutabilitu nor applications	Distribution of end uses and		Reports from CRM	FhG	CDM Profile Poperts	Information fracts available	D5.1
Osmium substitutability per applications	corresponding substitutability assessments		Innonet and updates	FNG	CRM Profile Reports	Information freely available	D5.1
							t
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution		Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	D5.2
	Relevance of substitution for the				Report on the economic assessment of		
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Osmium for	Material to raise awareness of				•		+
stakeholders	opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4
3tax (101ac) 3		l nology gaps/barriers and	innovation pathways in C	l Osmium value chain (M	VP Leader: NTUA)		
	W. J- Iecii	57 Bupo, buillers allu	NO DATA				
		WP7 -	Policy Issues (WP Leader:	: MINPOL)			
			NO DATA				
		WP8	- WEEE Issues (WP Leade	r: UNU)			
			NO DATA				





# 2.2.2.24. PALLADIUM

		Evicti	ng info				
Critical Metal: Palladium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
			Future Use of Palladium (WP Lea	der: Fraunhofer)			
			Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from publisher	
Current use of Palladium in	Autocatalysts, electronics, investment, chemical catalysts		Mineral Profile: Platinum Group Metals	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	
Europe			Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI		No IPR issues	D2.1
applicati Catalyst, industry	Total current European use, by application.		Reports, articles from European Commission	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	
	Catalyst, condensator, jewellery industry	BRGM		CEA	Update		
Possible New Applications of Palladium in Europe		IPA		CEA	Update		D2.3
Future Palladium demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Steady growth driven by autocatalysts		Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
		IPA, JM, Heraeus		CEA	Update		D2.2
Future demand - Quantitative scenarios		stimates of Palladium tonnage required in 2035 for certain applications, global		Fraunhofer ISI	No new information	No IPR issues	D2.3
Palladium global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI			D2.1
		IPA		CEA	Update		D2.1
		WP3 - Mapping Palladium suppl	y for EU from primary and second	ary sources (WP	Leader: GTK)		
Palladium primary resources in	Distribution of the main PGM mining districts, mines and deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 12.1)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
EU	Names and descriptions of main PGM deposits		Mineral Profile: Platinum Group Metals, BGS	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Palladium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification and quantification of Pd secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Palladium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, refining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3





Main proccesing technologies for Palladium primary sources	Nickel and copper ores processing	W	P4 - Production (WP Leader: VTT) Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D4.1
			Technical books, reports and articles	IMN	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports		D4.2
Main proccesing technologies for Palladium secondary sources				TECNALIA	Some knowledge development about PGM recovery from different waste streams: auto catalysts, electronic waste (WEEE) and tailings and slags from nickel and copper smelters		
	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (see WP8) * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
			Technical books, reports and articles	IMN	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports		D4.2
Main processing technologies for Palladium recycling	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (see WP8) * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Palladium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Palladium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Palladium processing technologies							D4.3
Main Palladium producers							D4.1
		WP	5 - Substitution (WP Leader: KTN	)		•	•
Palladium substitutability per	Aggregated to PGM		Reports, results from CRM_InnoNet	Fraunhofer ISI	Possibly update	Information freely available	D5.1
applications	Possible substitution between elements of the PGM group		JM, Heraeus, IPA (International Platinum group metal Association), BRGM	CEA		Information freely available	D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution		BRGM	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	D5.2
Economic assessment of	Relevance of substitution for		BRGM	CEA		Information freely available	D5.3
substitution trajectories	the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Palladium for stakeholders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4





WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in Palladium value chain (WP Leader: NTUA) Lack of efficient methods that Technology gaps/Barriers in allow an effective extraction, Palladium value chain inhibing Reports, articles Amphos21 No IPR issues D6.1 their extraction from primary availability of primary resources for industrial applications resources Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary Reports, articles Amphos21 No IPR issues D6.2 resources for industrial Technology gaps/Barriers in applications Palladium value chain inhibing Barrieres: difficulties in their extraction from secondary identifying components resources containing Pd (WEEE). ENEA Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources Technology gaps/Barriers in Palladium value chain hindering D6.3 substitution solutions in industrial applications Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Palladium demand, D6.4 unlocking the technology gaps/barriers WP7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL) NO DATA WP8 - WEEE Issues In electrical and electronic Mapping the Palladium in WEEE components (integrated chips, Reports, articles UNU Mapping of CRM-related products No IPR issues D8.1 products in some passive devices like resistors, capacitors, ...) Relevance of recycling, mapping of UNU D8.1 Available Reports, articles technologies and EOL infrastructures No IPR issues Mapping of technologies and EOL for recycling of CRM infrastrctures for recycling of Hydrometallurgy for Palladium ENEA D8.1 recovery/purification of Pd from ceramic capacitors Not required for recycling, in Potential cost/benefit, financing of UNU D8.1 Financing of Palladium recycling most cases required for prerecycling if relevant treatment Mapping of concentrations and Mapping of concentrations and UNU D8.1 accessibility of Palladium accessibility Necessary upgrades of regulations Upgrade of regulations and UNU and (treatment) standards in order to D8.2 standards enable CRM recycling





### 2.2.2.25. PHOSPHATE ROCK

		E	xisting info				
Critical Metal: Phosphate Rock	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
	WP		Use of Phosphate rock (WP Lead	der: Fraunhofer)			-
Current use of Phosphate rock in Europe	Mineral fertilizers, feed and food additives, detergents		Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI			D2.1
Possible New Applications of Phosphate rock in Europe							D2.3
Future Phosphate rock demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Moderate growth due to increased use of fertilizers		Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Phosphate rock global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI			D2.1
	WP3 - Mapping F	hosphate rock supply f	for EU from primary and second	ary sources (WP Leader: GTK)			
Phosphate rock primary resources in EU	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Phosphate rock secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of phosphate secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Phosphate rock supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		WP4 - F	Production (WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Phosphate rock primary sources	State of the art processing techniques in mines		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Phosphate rock secondary sources	State of the art processing techniques with tailings		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Phosphate rock recycling	State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Phosphate rock	Recovery rate from manufacturing residue		Reports, books, articles, theses, statistics	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Phosphate Rock processing technologies	Cost for recovery from manufacturing residue vs. from primary resources		Reports, books, articles, theses	νπ		No IPR issues	D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Phosphate rock processing technologies	Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Phosphate rock producers	Producer companies and their location, annual production		Statistics, reports	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.1
		WP5 - St	ubstitution (WP Leader: KTN)		•	•	•
			NO DATA				





	MDC Tochmology gov	sa/bawiawa and innawat	ion nothways in Dhasnhata Das	k value chain (WP Leader: NTU	11		
Technology gaps/Barriers in Phosphate Rock value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications	os/parriers and innovat	Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Phosphate Rock value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Phosphate Rock value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Phosphate rock demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WP7 - Poli	cy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Phosphate Rock	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Phosphate rock			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Phosphate rock		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - W	EEE Issues (WP Leader:UNU)				
			NO DATA				





### 2.2.2.26. PLATINUM

Critical Metal: Platinum	Example?		Existing info	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
Critical Metal: Platifium	example:	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	into to be produced	IPR Status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current	and Future Use of Platinum (WP Leader: Fra	unhofer)			
			Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from publisher	D2.1
Current use of Platinum in Europe	Autocatalysts, chemical catalysts, electronics, jewellery, investment		Mineral Profile: Platinum Group Metals	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D2.1
т. о,			Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI			D2.1
	Total current European use (grouped as part of Platinum Group Metals), by application.		Reports, articles from European Commission	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Platinum in Europe							D2.3
Future Platinum demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Strong growth: fuel cell catalysts		Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Future demand - Quantitative scenarios		Estimates of Platinum tonnage required in 2035 for certain applications, global		Fraunhofer ISI	No new information	No IPR issues	D2.3
Platinum global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles from European Commission	LGI			D2.1
		WP3 - Mapping Platinum su	ipply for EU from primary and secondary sou	rces (WP Leader: GTI	()		I.
	Distribution of the main PGM mining districts, mines and deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 12.1)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
Platinum primary resources in EU	Names and descriptions of main PGM deposits		Mineral Profile: Platinum Group Metals	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Platinum secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification and quantification of Pt secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Platinum supply in	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3





			WP4 - Production (WP Leader: VTT)				1
Main proccesing technologies for Platinum primary sources	Nickel and copper ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Platinum secondary sources	State of the art processing techniques with tailings		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.2
	State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste		Reports, books, articles, theses	VΤΤ		No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Platinum recycling				TECNALIA	Some knowledge development about PGM recovery from different waste streams: auto catalysts, electronic waste (WEEE) and tailings and slags from nickel and copper smelters		D4.2
	Pt recovery from spent fuell cells		Patents, on going Ph.D. thesis	CEA			D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Platin	Recovery rate from EoL		Reports, books, articles, theses, statistics	νπ		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Platinums processing technologies	Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources		Reports, books, articles, theses	νπ		No IPR issues	D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Platinum processing technologies	Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Platinum producers	Producer companies and their location, annual production		Statistics, reports	GTK		No IPR issues	D4.1
			WP5 - Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)				
	Aggregated to PGM		Reports, results from CRM_InnoNet	Fraunhofer ISI	possibly update	Information freely available	
Platinums substitutability per applications	Reduction of Pt content by improved carbon supports for fuell cell application; study on the reduction in the use of Pt through nanostructuration (nanoclusters) using PVD (e.g. sputtering); preliminary studies of feasibility for the reduction of use of Pt using ALD techniques, as catalyst for applications in gas sensors and fuel cells.	Published data on International peer reviewed Journals; experimental researches, R. Giorgi et al., J. Fuel Cell Sci. Tech. 8, 041004 (2011) M. Penza et al., Appl. Phys. Lett. 90, 173123 (2007)		ENEA		Information freely available	D5.1
	Fuell cells with lower Pt content		Patents, Ph.D. thesis	CEA		Information freely available	
	Options for substitution		Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Study on trends on Pt substitution in particular for fuel cell applications	Analysis of literature data		ENEA		Information freely available	D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Platinums for stakeholders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4





		WP6 - Technology gaps/barriers	and innovation pathways in Platinums value	e chain (WP Leader: N	TUA)		
Technology gaps/Barriers in Platinums value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on prim	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Platinums value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on seco	No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Platinums value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Platinum demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		v	/P7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
			NO DATA				
			WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the Platinum in WEEE products	Platinum is contained in printed circuit boards of IT and Small domestic appliances (Laptops, mobile phones,)						D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Platinum	Smelters (Umicore, Boliden, Aurubis)						D8.1
Financing of Platinum recycling							D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Platinum	Grams of Platinum recovered from printed circuit boards						D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards	CENELEC Standard on WEEE treatment Batteries Directive and WEEE Directive	EN50625 series 2006/66/EC 2012/19/eu		Ecodom		No IPR issues	D8.2





## 2.2.2.27. PRASEODYMIUM

		Existin	ng info				55100
Critical Metal: Praseodymium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and I	uture Use of Praseodymium (WF	Leader: Fraunhofer)			•
Current use of Praseodymium in Europe	Total current European use (grouped as part of Light Rare Earths), by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Praseodymium in Europe							D2.3
Future Praseodymium demand - Industrial and consumer trends							D2.2
Praseodymium global value							D2.1
chains		WP3 - Manning Prase odymium s	upply for EU from primary and se	condary sources (WP Lea	ider: GTK)		
	Global distribution of rare earth deposits	Wr 3 - Wapping Fraseouyimum s	Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 13.4)	BGS	aer. Griy	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
Praseodymium primary resources in EU	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	GTK	Update on REE deposits in the Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all WP partners)	Copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)	D3.1
	Global distribution of rare earth deposit; names and descriptions of major deposits		Mineral Profile: Rare Earth Elements, BGS	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Praseodymium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of praseodymium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Praseodymium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		•	WP4 - Production (WP Leader: VT	T)			
Main proccesing technologies for Praseodymium primary sources	Bastnaesite and monazite ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Praseodymium secondary sources	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
Main processing technologies for Praseodymium recycling	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
	Recycling of Pr from EOL magnet scrap and waste		Thesis, report, articles	TU Delft	Further identification of main processing technologies for Praseodymium recycling	Copyright TU Delft (thesis,report), publisher (articles)	D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Praseodymium	Low recovery rate from dilute waste streams (WEEE)		Thesis, reports, articles	TU Delft	Further identification of EOL recovery rate of Pr from EOL product and e-waste	Copyright TU Delft (thesis, report), publisher (articles)	D4.2
Estimated costs for Praseodymiums processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Praseodymium processing technologies	Litte information is publically avaialble		Thesis, report, articles	TU Delft	Further identification of environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Neodynium processing technologies	No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Praseodymium producers							D4.1





		V	VP5 - Substitution (WP Leader: K	rn)			
		•	NO DATA				
	WPI	6 - Technology gaps/barriers and	innovation pathways in Praseody	miums value chain (WP	Leader: NTUA)		
Technology gaps/Barriers in Praseodymiums value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Praseodymiums value chain inhibing their extraction from	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
secondary resources	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Praseodymiums value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	Lack of efficient/effective/cheaper substitution for Nd as permanent magnets			TU Delft	Identificaiton of technology gaps/Barriers in Praseodymium's value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	No IPR issues	D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Praseodymium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WP	7 - Policy Issues (WP Leader: MIN	IPOL)			
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Praseodymiums	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Praseodymium			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Praseodymium		ProMine, Minerlas4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
,		v	VP8 - WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UI	NU)			
				UNU	Mapping of CRM-related products		D8.1
Mapping the Praseodymium in WEEE products	Identification of Prin electronic components, stocks, production in EU, worldwide		Report from Eco-Systemes	BRGM			D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Praseodymium				UNU	Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
riaseouyiiiiuiii	Recovery of Pr from permanent magnet in WEEE		Report from Extrade Project	BRGM			D8.1
Financing of Praseodymium recycling				UNU	Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Praseodymium				UNU	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards				UNU	Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





### 2.2.2.28. RHODIUM

		Existir	ng info				
Critical Metal: Rhodium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2	- Current and Future Use of Rhodi	um (WP Leader:	Fraunhofer)		
Current use of Rhodium in	Uses of platinum group metals		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from publisher	D2.1
Europe			Mineral Profile: Platinum Group Metals	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Rhodium in Europe							D2.3
Future Rhodium demand - Industrial and consumer trends							D2.2
Rhodium global value chains							D2.1
		WP3 - Mapping Rh	ı odium supply for EU from priman	y and secondary s	ources (WP Leader: GTK)		
Rhodium primary resources in EU	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU			GTK			D3.1
Rhodium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification and quantification of Rhodium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Rhodium supply in	Imports, exports, deficit, recycling, gaps			GTK			D3.3
			WP4 - Production (WP	Leader: VTT)			
Main processing technologies for Rhodium primary sources	Nickel and copper ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D4.1
Main processing technologies for Rhodium secondary sources	State of the art processing techniques with tailings		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Rhodium recycling				TECNALIA	Some knowledge development about PGM recovery from different waste streams: auto catalysts, electronic waste (WEEE) and tailings and slags from nickel and copper smelters		D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Rhodium	Recovery rate from EoL		Reports, books, articles, theses, statistics	VΠ		No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated costs for Rhodiums processing technologies	Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources		Reports, books, articles, theses	VΤΤ		No IPR issues	D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Rhodium processing technologies	Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains		Reports, books, articles, theses	VΤΤ		No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Rhodium producers	Producer companies and their location, annual production		Statistics, reports	GTK		No IPR issues	D4.1





		,	P Leader: KTN)	WP5 - Substitution (W	•		
ely available D5.1	Information freely available	CRM Profile Reports	FhG	Reports from CRM Innonet and updates	corresponding substitutability	per Distribution of end uses and corresponding substitutabilit assessments	Rhodiums substitutability per applications
ely available D5.2	Information freely available	Substitution strategy guide	CEA	Reports and articles	Options for substitution	Options for substitution	Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites
ely available D5.3	Information freely available	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	VTT	Reports and articles	, ,	Relevance of substitution for the European economy	Economic assessment of substitution trajectories
ely available D5.4	Information freely available	Delivery of case studies and webinars	KTN	Case studies, webinars	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution	for Opportunities for substitution	Communication material (webinars,) of Rhodiums for stakeholders
		alue chain (WP Leader: NTUA)	ys in Rhodiums v	s/barriers and innovation pathwa	WP6 - Technology gap	•	
D6.1	No IPR issues	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	Amphos21	Reports, articles	availability of primary resources	oing allow an effective extraction,	Technology gaps/Barriers in Rhodiums value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources
D6.2	No IPR issues	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	Amphos21	Reports, articles	availability of secondary resources for industrial	allow an effective extraction,	Technology gaps/Barriers in Rhodiums value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources
D6.3							Technology gaps/Barriers in Rhodiums value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications
D6.4							Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Rhodium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers
			Leader: MINPOL)	WP7 - Policy Issues (WP	·		
				NO DATA			
			•				
	No IPR issues		Leader: MINPOL)	WP7 - Policy Issues (WP	allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial	allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications neering	Rhodiums value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources  Technology gaps/Barriers in Rhodiums value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Rhodium demand, unlocking the technology





### 2.2.2.29. RUTHENIUM

		Exist	ing info				
Critical Metal: Ruthenium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
			urrent and Future Use of Ruther	ium (WP Leader: Fraunho	fer)		
Current use of Ruthenium in	Uses of platinum group		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from publisher	D2.1
Europe	metals		Mineral Profile: Platinum Group Metals, BGS	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Ruthenium in Europe							D2.3
Future Ruthenium demand - Industrial and consumer trends							D2.2
Ruthenium global value chains							D2.1
	,	WP3 - Mapping Ruthe	nium supply for EU from prima	y and secondary sources (	WP Leader: GTK)	_	
Ruthenium primary resources in EU	Distribution of the main PGM mining districts, mines Names and descriptions of		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 12.1) Mineral Profile: Platinum	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need Information is quotable for free, but	D3.1
-	main PGM deposits		Group Metals, BGS	BGS		large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
Ruthenium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification and quantification of ruthenium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Ruthenium supply in EU							D3.3
			WP4 - Production (WP	Leader: VTT)		<u>,                                      </u>	
Main proccesing technologies for Ruthenium primary sources	Nickel ore processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Ruthenium secondary sources			Reports, publications and REFRAM deliverable	Chalmers	General information	VTT	D4.2
			Reports, publications and REFRAM deliverable	Chalmers	General information	VTT	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Ruthenium recycling				TECNALIA	Some knowledge development about PGM recovery from different waste streams: auto catalysts, electronic waste (WEEE) and tailings and slags from nickel and copper smelters		D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Ruthenium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Ruthenium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Ruthenium processing technologies							D4.3
Main Ruthenium producers							D4.1





			NAIDE Coloatitusticas (NAIE	Alaadam KTNI			
			WP5 - Substitution (WF	Leader: KIN)			
Ruthenium substitutability per applications	Distribution of end uses and corresponding substitutability assessments		Reports from CRM Innonet and updates	FhG	CRM Profile Reports	Information freely available	D5.1
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Options for substitution		Reports and articles	CEA	Substitution strategy guide	Information freely available	D5.2
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	D5.3
Communication material (webinars,) of Ruthenium for stakeholders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4
		WP6 - Technology gaps/b	arriers and innovation pathway	s in Ruthenium value chai	n (WP Leader: NTUA)	•	
Technology gaps/Barriers in Ruthenium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21, Chalmers	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D5.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Ruthenium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21, Chalmers	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D5.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Ruthenium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	5						D5.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Ruthenium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D5.4
			WP7 - Policy Issues (WP L	eader: MINPOL)	•		•
			NO DATA				
			WP8 - WEEE Issues (WP	Leader: UNU)			
			NO DATA				





# 2.2.2.30. SAMARIUM

		Fxisti	ng info				
Critical Metal: Samarium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
			ture Use of Samarium (WP Leade	r: Fraunhofer)			
Current use of Samarium in Europe	Total current European use (grouped as part of Light Rare Earths), by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Samarium in Europe							D2.3
Future Samarium demand - Industrial and consumer trends							D2.2
Samarium global value chains							D2.1
	W	P3 - Mapping Samarium supply f	or EU from primary and secondar	y sources (WP Leader: G	стк)	1	1
	Global distribution of rare earth deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 13.4)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
Samarium primary resources in EU	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	GТК	Update on REE deposits in the Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all WP partners)	Copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
	Global distribution of rare earth deposit; names and descriptions of major deposits		Mineral Profile: Rare Earth Elements, BGS	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	n D3.1
Samarium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of samarium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Samarium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		WP4	- Production (WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Samarium primary sources	Bastnaesite and monazite ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Samarium secondary sources	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
Main processing technologies for Samarium recycling	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA			D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Samarium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Samarium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Samarium processing technologies							D4.3
Main Samarium producers							D4.1





						•	
		WP5 -	NO DATA				
	WDC	To sha alogy gons /howiers and in	novation pathways in Samarium	value shain /M/D Laadar	- NITHA		
	WP6-	rechnology gaps/barriers and in	movation patriways in Samarium v	l alue chain (WP Leader	: NIOA)		_
value chain inhibing their extraction	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
from secondary resources	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			
Technology gaps/Barriers in Samarium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Samarium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WP7 - P	olicy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Samarium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Samarium			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Samarium	Cobalt Development Institute (http://www.thecdi.com/institute)	ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8-	WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)				
			NO DATA				





# 2.2.2.31. SILICON METAL

		E	disting info				
Critical Metal: Silicon Metal	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
	WP		e of Silicon Metal (WP Leader: Fr	aunhofer)			
Current use of Silicon Metal in Europe	Chemicals, Al alloys in automotive and construction, electronics/PV		Reports, articles, from European Commission	LGI			D2.1
Possible New Applications of Silicon Metal in Europe	1 1						D2.3
Future Silicon Metal demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Moderate growth driven by semiconductors (incl PV cells)		Reports, articles, from European Commission	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Silicon Metal global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articles, from European Commission	LGI	activate for citical law material		D2.1
	WP3 - Manning S	l Silicon Metal supply for F	U from primary and secondary so	urces (WP Leader	·· GTK)		
Silicon Metal primary resources in EU	lit 5 mapping 5	ancon metal supply lo. L	l		I		D3.1
Silicon Metal secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification and quantification of silicon metal secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Silicon Metal supply in EU							D3.3
. ,		WP4 - Pro	duction (WP Leader: VTT)				
			NO DATA				
		WP5 - Subs	titution (WP Leader: KTN)				
			NO DATA				
	WP6 - Technology ga	ns/harriers and innovation	on pathways in Silicon metal valu	e chain (WP Lead	er: NTIIA)		
Technology gaps/Barriers in Silicon metal value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications	, , ,	Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Silicon metal value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Silicon metal value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Silicon Metal demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WP7 - Policy	Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
			NO DATA				
		WP8 - WEE	Elssues (WP Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the Silicon Metal in WEEE products	Silicon is contained in Solar Panels		(55. 20000. 51.5)				D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Silicon Metal				ECODOM	To be investigated		D8.1
Financing of Silicon Metal recycling				ECODOM	To be investigated		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Silicon Metal				ECODOM	To be investigated		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards		EN50625 series 2006/66/EC 2012/19/eu		ECODOM			D8.2





# 2.2.2.32. TERBIUM

		Existi	ng info				
Critical Metal: Terbium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
		WP2 - Current and Future Use	of Terbium (WP Leader: Fraunhof	er)			
Current use of Terbium in Europe	Total current European use (grouped as part of Heavy Rare Earths), by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Terbium in Europe							D2.3
Future Terbium demand - Industrial and consumer trends							D2.2
Terbium global value chains							D2.1
	WP3 - Map	ping Terbium supply for EU from	primary and secondary sources (V	NP Leader: GTK	;)		
	Global distribution of rare earth deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 13.4)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission from publisher	D3.1
Terbium primary resources in EU	number of mineslocationannual production in EU	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	GTK	Update on REE deposits in the Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all WP partners)	copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)	D3.1
	Global distribution of rare earth deposit; names and descriptions of major deposits		Mineral Profile: Rare Earth Elements, BGS	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Terbium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of Terbium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Terbium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
		WP4 - Producti	on (WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Terbium primary sources	Monazite and xenotime ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Terbium secondary sources	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)		Reports, articles, REFRAM Reports	ENEA, Chalmers	General information	No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Terbium recycling	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)		Reports, articles, REFRAM Reports	ENEA, Chalmers	General information	No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Terbium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Terbium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Terbium processing technologies							D4.3
Main Terbium producers							D4.1

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		WP5 - Substitut	tion (WP Leader: KTN)				
		N	O DATA				
		ogy gaps/barriers and innovation	pathways in Terbium value chair	(WP Leader: N	TUA)		
Technology gaps/Barriers in Terbium value	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21, Chalmers	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Terbium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21, Chalmers	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
,	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Terbium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Terbium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4
		WP7 - Policy Issue	es (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Terbium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Terbium			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Terbium		ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - WEEE Issu	ues (WP Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the Terbium in WEEE products	Used in some converters of white LEDs until few years ago			UNU (ProSUM consortium), Fraunhofer IZM	Mapping of CRM-related products		D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Terbium	No recycling, technology possibly available				Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of CRM		D8.1
Financing of Terbium recycling	None				Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Terbium	Reasonable concentration in LED converters				Mapping of concentrations and accessibility		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards					Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





# 2.2.2.33. TUNGSTEN

			Existing info				
Critical Metal: Tungsten	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
	•	WP2 - Current and Fut	ure Use of Tungsten (WP Leader:	Fraunhofer)	•	•	
			Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from publisher	D2.1
Current use of Tungsten in Europe	Cemented carbides, electricals, alloys		Mineral Profile: Tungsten	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D2.1
			Reports, articlesfrom European Commission	LGI			D2.1
	Total current European use, by application.		Reports, articlesfrom European Commission	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Tungsten in Europe							D2.3
Future Tungsten demand - Industrial and consumer trends	Steady growth driven by chemical sector		Reports, articlesfrom European Commission	LGI	Report on major trends affecting future demand for critical raw material	No IPR issues	D2.2
Tungsten global value chains	Extraction, processing, manufacturing, use		Reports, articlesfrom European Commission	LGI			D2.1
	WP3 - Mappir	ng Tungsten supply for	EU from primary and secondary s	ources (WP Leader: 0	GTK)		
	Selected major Tungsten mines and deposits		Chapter in Critical Metals Handbook (Figure 16.1)	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission	D3.1
Tungsten primary resources in EU	Location and type of major Tungsten deposits and districtions; names and descriptions of example deposits		Mineral Profile: Tungsten, BGS	BGS		Information is quotable for free, but large passages will need permission from BGS	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Tungsten secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing		Reports of MSP REFRAM project	Amphos21	Identification and quantification of W secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
	metalmapping of resources		Articles, reports, thesis (mainly unpublished)	SGU	Identification and quantification of W secondary resources		D3.2
Challengues of Tungsten supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3
enancingues of fungaten supply in Eo	Imports, exports, deficit, recycling, gaps		Reports of MSP REFRAM project	CEA		No IPR issues	D3.3





		WP4 -	Production (WP Leader: VTT)				•
Main proccesing technologies for Tungsten	Pressure digestion in the autoclave		Text hook articles reports from	SWEREA MEFOS	Summary of the main processing technogies for different types of W primary sources		D4.1
primary sources	Scheelite and wolframite ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles, MSP-REFRAM reports	IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of the figure will need permission	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Tungsten	Hydrometallurgical and pyrometallurgical methods for W recovery from W-Carbides		Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	IDENER, TUDelft		No IPR issues	D4.2
secondary sources	State of the art processing techniques with tailings		Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN	Main proccesing technologies for Tungsten secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
Main processing technologies for Tungsten	Oxidation-wet chemical treatment process		Articles, reports from MSP- REFRAM project deliverables	Swerea MEFOS	Description of the oxidation-wet chemical treatment process		D4.2
recycling	State of the art processing techniques with industrial waste		Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN, TUDelft, Chalmers	Main processing technologies for Tungsten recycling	No IPR issues	D4.2
	Recovery rate from EoL		Reports, books, articles, theses, statistics	IMN	Estimated recovery rates of Tungsten	No IPR issues	D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Tungsten	Around 50% in Europe		Articles, reports from MSP- REFRAM project deliverables	Swerea MEFOS	Identification of W loss in different production steps		D4.2
Estimated costs for Tungsten processing technologies	Cost for recovery from EoL vs. from primary resources		Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN	Estimated costs for Tungsten processing technologies	No IPR issues	D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Tungsten processing technologies	Gaps that limit environmental performance of the processing chains		Reports, books, articles, theses	VTT		No IPR issues	D4.3
Main Tungsten producers	Producer companies and their location, annual production		Statistics, reports	GTK		No IPR issues	D4.1





		WP5 - 9	Substitution (WP Leader: KTN)				
	Distribution of end uses and corresponding substitutability assessments	WFS-C	Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN, FhG	Tungsten substitutability per applications	Information freely available	
Tungsten substitutability per applications	Potential substitutes for cemented Tungsten carbides or hard metals include cemented carbides based on molybdenum carbide and titanium carbide, ceramics, ceramic- metallic omposites (cermets), diamond tools, and tool steels. Other otential substitutes for other applications are listed	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)	ICCRAM	Assessment study of the substitutability rate of Tungsten products in industrial applications	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D5.1
	Options for substitution		Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN, CEA	Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Information freely available	
Analysis of substitution trajectories and prerequisites	W Multilevel Perspective	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM	NA	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D5.2
	Information about the potential substitutes for Tungsten, their advantages and drawbacks for each application (Table 2)	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM	Brief report on substitution trajectories and prerequisites	Consortium IPR issues	
	Relevance of substitution for the European economy		Reports and articles	VTT	Report on the economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Information freely available	
Economic assessment of substitution trajectories	Tungsten substitutes for most application results in a loss of performance or in an increase of cost	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)	ICCRAM	Economic assessment study of potential Tungsten substitutes	Consortium IPR issues and IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D5.3
	1st, 2nd and 3rd workshops of MSP-REFRAM project(i.e. state of the art, preparing the future & matching policy, society technology and market).	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM	NA	MSP-REFRAM Consortium IPR issues	
of stakenolders	Material to raise awareness of opportunities for substitution		Case studies, webinars	KTN	Delivery of case studies and webinars	Information freely available	D5.4
	MSP-REFRAM Final Conference	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM	NA	MSP-REFRAM Consortium IPR issues	

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	WP6 - Technolog	y gaps/barriers and in	novation pathways in Tungsten va	lue chain (WP Leade	r: NTUA)		
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of primary resources for industrial applications	, 8apo, came io ana ini	Reports of MSP REFRAM project	Amphos 21, Chalmers		No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/Barriers in Tungsten value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources	Raw material procurement becomes more difficult, due to lack of investments in new mines and reduced secondary raw material availability.  The majority of Tungsten primary raw material reserves are located in China or politically instable "regions.	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)		Swot analysis, analysis of the economic relevance of industrial w value chain in the region of Castilla y León region, market analysis, substitutability index, raw materials distribution, raw material resources, industrial applications, publications	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.1
	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	IDENER, AMPHOS 21, Chalmers		No IPR issues	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Tungsten value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of suitable recycling technologies/ Significant gaps in the knowledge on the reserves of W in end-of-life waste.	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables and other conclusions made by the Experts Group in the Workshops of the FP7 Project CRM_InnoNet (Critical Raw Materials Innovation Network)		Swot analysis, analysis of the economic relevance of industrial w value chain in the region of Castilla y León region, market analysis, substitutability index, raw materials distribution, raw material resources, industrial applications, publications	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Tungsten value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications	W Multilevel Perspective	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM	Swot analysis, analysis of the economic relevance of industrial w value chain in the region of Castilla y León region, market analysis, substitutability index, raw materials distribution, raw material resources, industrial applications, publications	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.3
	Innovation potentials for W valorization	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM	SWOT analysis for the transition pahtways.	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.4
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Tungsten demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers	W Multilevel Perspective:  Promote exploration at EU level (H2020, ESIF, etc.)  Update Prospecting Guides  Future Applications in:  Deep Drilling  Medical Industry  More R&D is needed; pilot scale trials should be carried out to improve the economic, nvironmental and technological feasibilities of mineral processing.	NA	Reports from MSP-REFRAM project deliverables	ICCRAM	SWOT analysis for the transition pahtways.	IPR Issues (specific internal registration number in ICCRAM)	D6.4





		WP7 - Po	licy Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets	stshoots	SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict		D7.1 D7.2
frameworks in EU relevant to Tungsten	LO CITUCAI NAW Wateriais iist	CRIVITACISHEELS		300	minerals		D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Tungsten			National databases				D7.1 D7.2
Policy gaps in Eo related to rungsten			National databases				D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning		ProMine,		CCII	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict		D7.4
Tungsten		Minerals4EU		SGU	minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - \	WEEE Issues (WP Leader: UNU)				
Mapping the Tungsten in WEEE products			Reports, books, articles, theses	IMN	Mapping the Tungsten in WEEE products	No IPR issues	D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for			Danasta haalis astislas thasas	IN ANI	Mapping of technologies and EOL	No IPR issues	D8.1
recycling of Tungsten			Reports, books, articles, theses	IIVIN	infrastrctures for recycling of Tungsten	NO IPR ISSUES	D8.1
Financing of Tungsten recycling							D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of							D0.4
Tungsten							D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards							D8.2

# 2.2.2.34. YTTRIUM

		Existing info					
Critical Metal: Yttrium	Example?	Structured data	Unstructured data	Partner	Info to be produced	IPR status	DELIV.
			Use of Yttrium (WP Leader: Frau	ınhofer)			_
Current use of Yttrium in Europe	Total current European use (grouped as part of Heavy Rare Earths), by application.		Reports, articles from EC	CML	Overview of information in existing literature (qualitative & quantitative)	No IPR issues	D2.1
Possible New Applications of Yttrium in Europe							D2.3
Future Yttrium demand - Industrial and consumer trends							D2.2
Yttrium global value chains							D2.1
	WP3	Mapping Yttrium supply for EU f	rom primary and secondary sour	ces (WP Leader: GTK)	·		
Yttrium primary resources in EU	Number of mineslocationannual production in EU	Mineral deposit database of GTK, FODD database covering Finland, Sweden and Norway	GTK Report Archive	GTK	Update on REE deposits in the Fennoscandia area (GTK) and EU (all WP partners)	Copyright GTK (Finland), SGU (Sweden), NGU (Norway)	D3.1
	Annual production by country; refinary production	Database		BGR	EU Deposits	The database is confidential	D3.1
Yttrium secondary resources in EU	Production of 2º resources containing metalmapping of resources		Reports, articles	Amphos21, SGU	Identification and quantification of Yttrium secondary resources	No IPR issues	D3.2
Challengues of Yttrium supply in EU	Mines, annual production, exploration, processing, fefining		Reports, fact sheets, studies	BGR	Market Analysis	No IPR issues	D3.3





		WP4 - Proc	duction (WP Leader: VTT)				
Main proccesing technologies for Yttrium primary sources	Xenotime ores processing		Technical books, reports and articles	MEFOS , IMN, Chalmers, VTT	Published books, articles and industrial operational reports	Information is quotable for free, but reproduction of	D4.1
Main proccesing technologies for Yttrium secondary sources	Y from ores, contaminated solutions, WEEE and generic wastes.		Reports and articles	IDENER, Chalmers	A review of SoA Yttrium recovery from secondary sources	No IPR issues	D4.2
	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (see WP8) * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct			ENEA (see WP8)			754.2
Main processing technologies for Yttrium recycling	Y from ores, contaminated solutions, WEEE and generic wastes.		Reports and articles	IDENER, Chalmers	A review of SoA Yttrium recycling	No IPR issues	
	Recovery and purification by hydrometallurgy (see WP8) * (possible input from participation in EGs, not direct contribution)			ENEA (see WP8)			D4.2
Estimated recovery rates of Yttrium							D4.2
Estimated costs for Yttrium processing technologies							D4.2
Environmental and circular economy aspects concerning Yttrium processing technologies							D4.3
Main Yttrium producers							D4.1
		WP5 - Subst	titution (WP Leader: KTN)				
	WP6 - Tecl	nnology gaps/barriers and innova	NO DATA	hain (WP Leader: NTLIA)			
Technology gaps/Barriers in Yttrium value chain inhibing their extraction from primary resources		, sept.	Reports, articles	Chalmers, Amphos21	Identification of technological gaps on primary resources	No IPR issues	D6.1
Technology gaps/barriers in Yttrium value chain inhibing their extraction from secondary resources	Lack of efficient methods that allow an effective extraction, availability of secondary resources for industrial applications		Reports, articles	Amphos21, Chalmers	Identification of technological gaps on secondary resources	No IPR issues	D6.2
	Review on existing LCA studies on extraction from secondary resources			ENEA			D6.2
Technology gaps/Barriers in Yttrium value chain hindering substitution solutions in industrial applications							D6.3
Innovative pathways to supply the future EU Yttrium demand, unlocking the technology gaps/barriers							D6.4





		WP7 - Policy	Issues (WP Leader: MINPOL)				
Standards, policies, strategies and regulatory frameworks in EU relevant to Yttrium	EU Critical Raw Materials list	CRM Factsheets		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy gaps in EU related to Yttrium			National databases				D7.1 D7.2 D7.3
Policy recommendations for EU concerning Yttrium	Cobalt Development Institute (http://www.thecdi.com/institute)	ProMine, Minerals4EU		SGU	Pan-EU policy framework/conflict minerals		D7.4
		WP8 - WEE	E Issues (WP Leader: UNU)				
	In converters of some white LEDs			UNU	Mapping of CRM-related products	Public	D8.1
Mapping the Yttrium in WEEE products	Project Valoplus (Fluorescent lamps), TVs		Report	BRGM			D8.1
	Phospourescent powder of Cathode Ray tube						D8.1
Mapping of technologies and EOL infrastrctures for recycling of Yttrium	No recycling, technologies available	x		UNU	Relevance of recycling, mapping of technologies and EOL infrastructures for recycling of	Public	D8.1
	Process rexcovery of rare earth elements from WEEE		Literature survey	BRGM			D8.1
	Hydrometallurgy for recovery/purification of Y from exhausted fluorescent lamps			ENEA			D8.1
Financing of Yttrium recycling		x		UNU	Potential cost/benefit, financing of recycling if relevant		D8.1
				ECODOM	To be investigated		D8.1
Mapping of concentrations and accessibility of Yttrium	Reasonable concentration in converters	x		UNU	Mapping of concentrations and accessibility	Public	D8.1
				ECODOM	To be investigated		D8.1
Upgrade of regulations and standards	CENELEC Standard on WEEE treatment Batteries Directive and WEEE Directive	EN50625 series 2006/66/EC 2012/19/eu		ECODOM	Necessary upgrades of regulations and (treatment) standards in order to enable CRM recycling		D8.2





# 3. PRELIMINARY EXPLOITATION OF THE KNOWLEDGE SURVEY/MAPPING AND RECOMMENDATIONS

After a deep analysis of the results from knowledge survey/mapping, the knowledge which does not exist in SCRREEN consortium was identified:

METALS OR COMMODITIES	MISSING KNOWLEDGE IN SCRREEN CONSORTIUM				
Borates	- Map of supply for EU from primary and secondary				
	sources				
	- Substitution				
	- Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in				
	CRM value chain				
	- Policy issues				
	- WEEE issues				
Chromium, Magnesite	- Policy issues				
	- WEEE issues				
Fluorspar	- Production				
	- Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in				
	CRM value chain				
Iridium, Osmium	- Technology gaps/barriers and innovation pathways in				
	CRM value chain				
	- WEEE issues				
Magnesium, Rhodium, Ruthenium,	- WEEE issues				
Phosphate rock					
Erbium, Lanthanum	- Substitution				
Silicon metal	- Map of supply for EU from primary and secondary				
	sources				
	- Policy issues				

This missing knowledge (if existing) would have to be acquired from external sources.

The majority of the data are non-structured data, being available few databases, and some of them are confidential.

#### 4. CONCLUSIONS

A deep and extensive exercise of knowledge identification and measurement has been carried out as the first step in knowledge management within SCRREEN. The procedure that has been followed has required a strong cooperation between the Knowledge Manager, all SCRREEN partners and the WP leaders.

The knowledge map presented herein can be considered as a preliminary map of all the knowledge to be generated during the project, and can be used by WP leaders as a guideline in organising duties and responsibilities related to information generation, retrieval and production. Also, this knowledge mapping can serve to stakeholders who desire to find partners with knowledge in a specific element.

Finally, this knowledge mapping will also be used when defining which applications will be built above the SCRREEN Central Diffusion Database (WP9 – Task T9.5) in order to bring the best possible updated information,

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in an attractive and seamless way to our end users, from the Commission, to the public and private decision-makers, the academic world and the general public.

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